



US009185099B2

(12) **United States Patent**
Brannon

(10) **Patent No.:** **US 9,185,099 B2**
(45) **Date of Patent:** **Nov. 10, 2015**

(54) **SECURELY AUTHORIZING ACCESS TO
REMOTE RESOURCES**

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(*) Notice: Subject to any disclaimer, the term of this
patent is extended or adjusted under 35
U.S.C. 154(b) by 81 days.

(21) Appl. No.: **14/033,682**

(22) Filed: **Sep. 23, 2013**

(65) **Prior Publication Data**

US 2014/0201816 A1 Jul. 17, 2014

(51) **Int. Cl.**
H04L 29/06 (2006.01)
H04W 12/08 (2009.01)

(52) **U.S. Cl.**
CPC **H04L 63/08** (2013.01); **H04L 63/062**
(2013.01); **H04L 63/102** (2013.01); **H04W**
12/08 (2013.01); **H04L 63/0892** (2013.01)

(58) **Field of Classification Search**
CPC . G06F 21/6218; G06F 21/6245; G06F 21/62;
G06F 21/60; H04L 63/08; H04L 63/062;
H04L 63/102; H04L 63/0892; H04W 12/08
USPC 726/2, 4, 21, 17, 27
See application file for complete search history.

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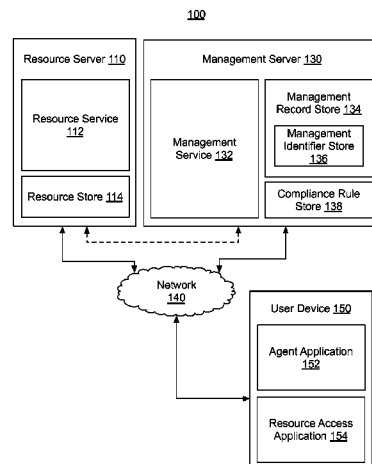
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(57) **ABSTRACT**

Securely authorizing access to remote resources may be provided. A method may include receiving a request to determine whether a user device is authorized to access at least one resource hosted by a resource server, determining whether the user device is authorized to access the at least one resource based at least in part on whether the user device has been issued a management identifier, providing a response indicating that the user device is authorized to access the at least one resource in response to a determination that the user device is authorized to access the at least one resource hosted by the resource server, and providing a response indicating that the user device is not authorized to access the at least one resource in response to a determination that the user device is not authorized to access the at least one resource.

20 Claims, 9 Drawing Sheets



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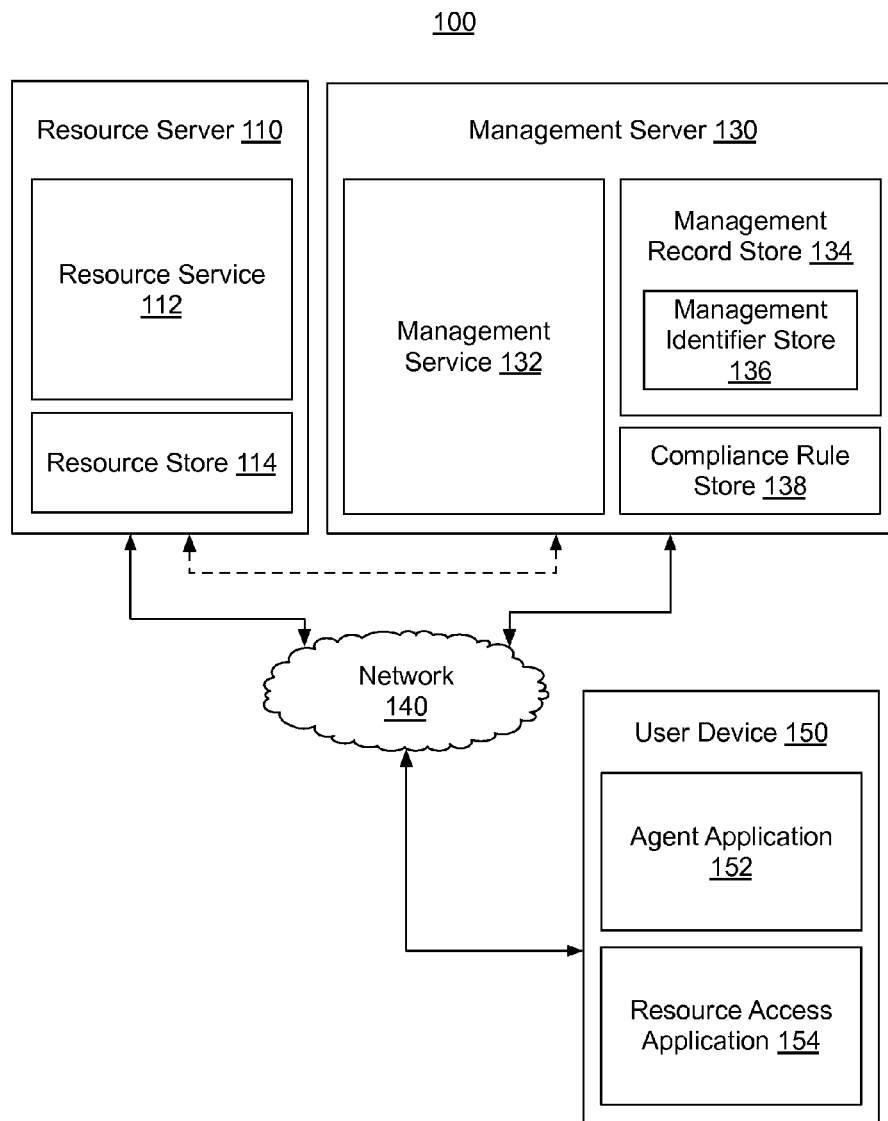
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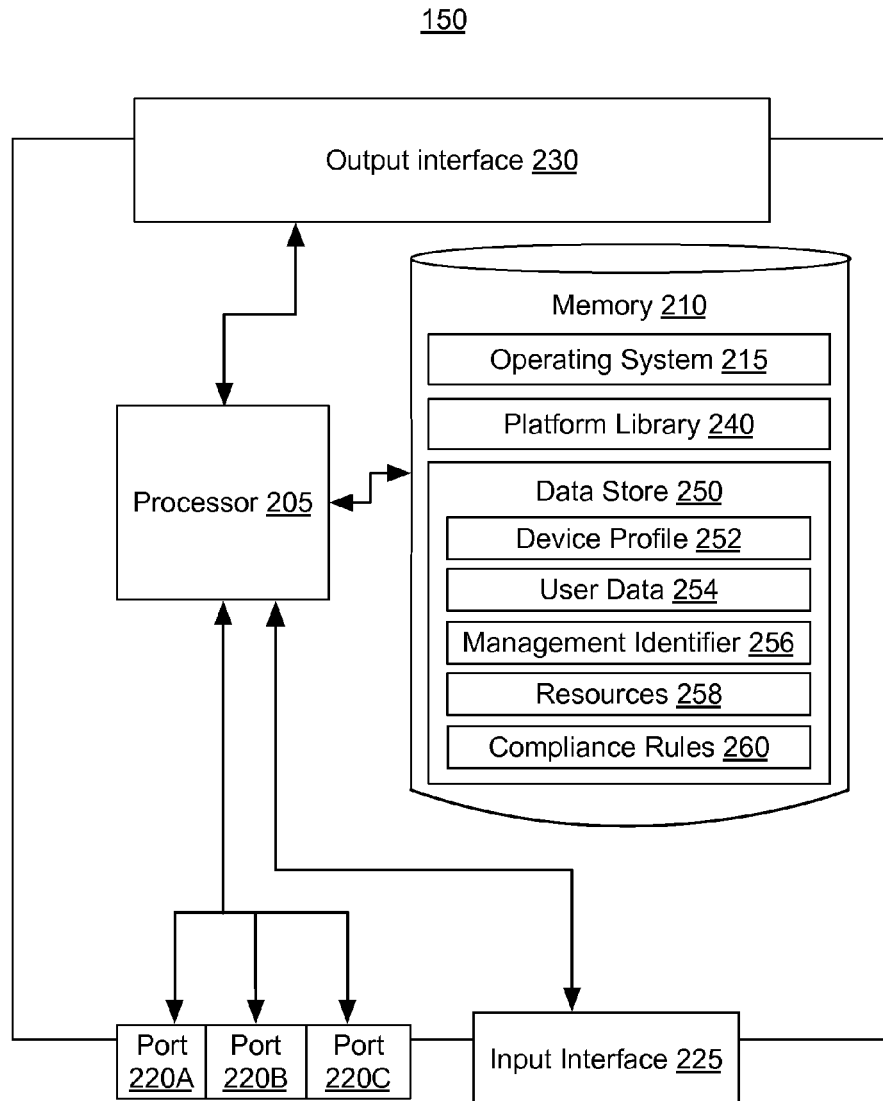
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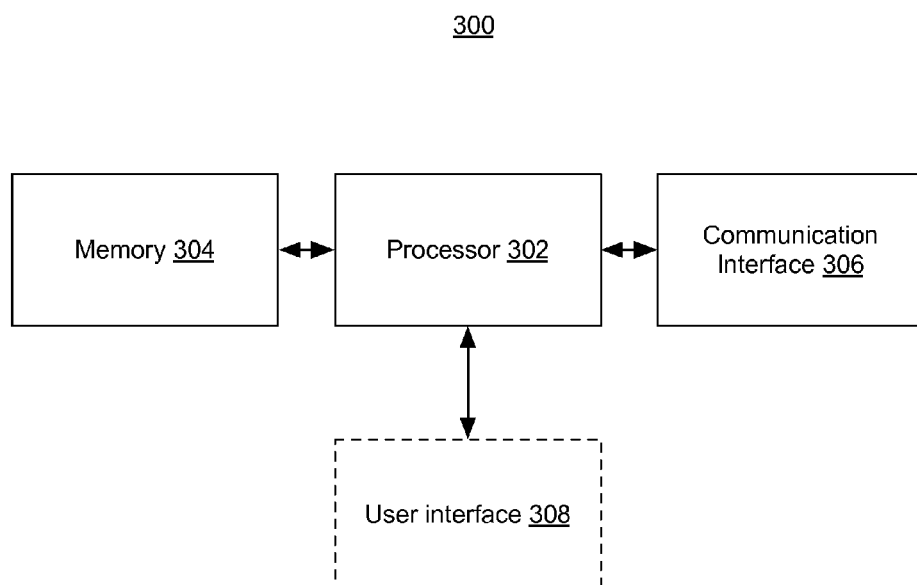
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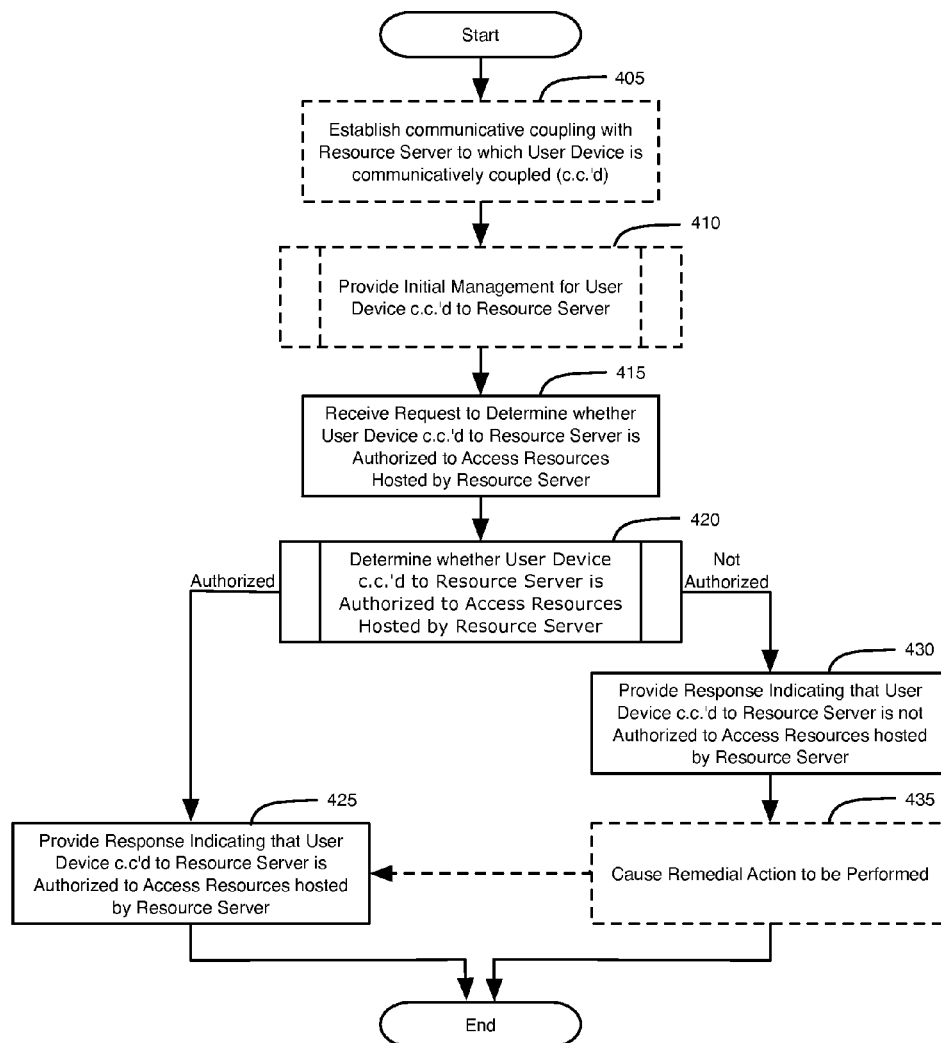
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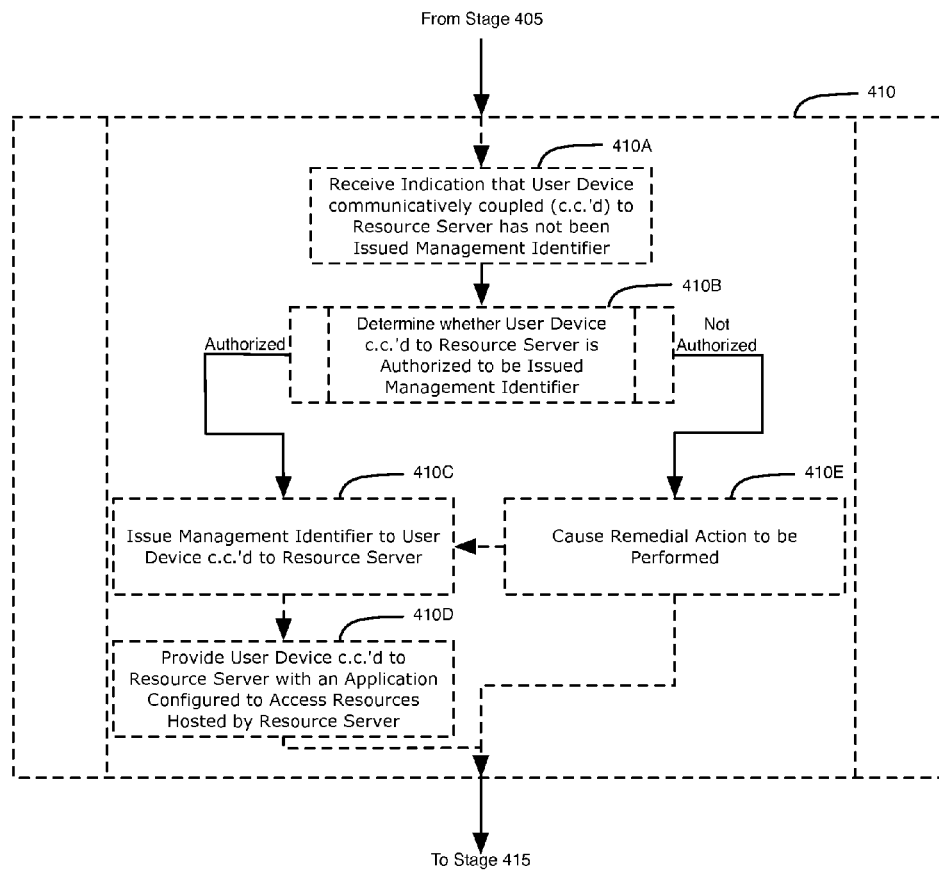
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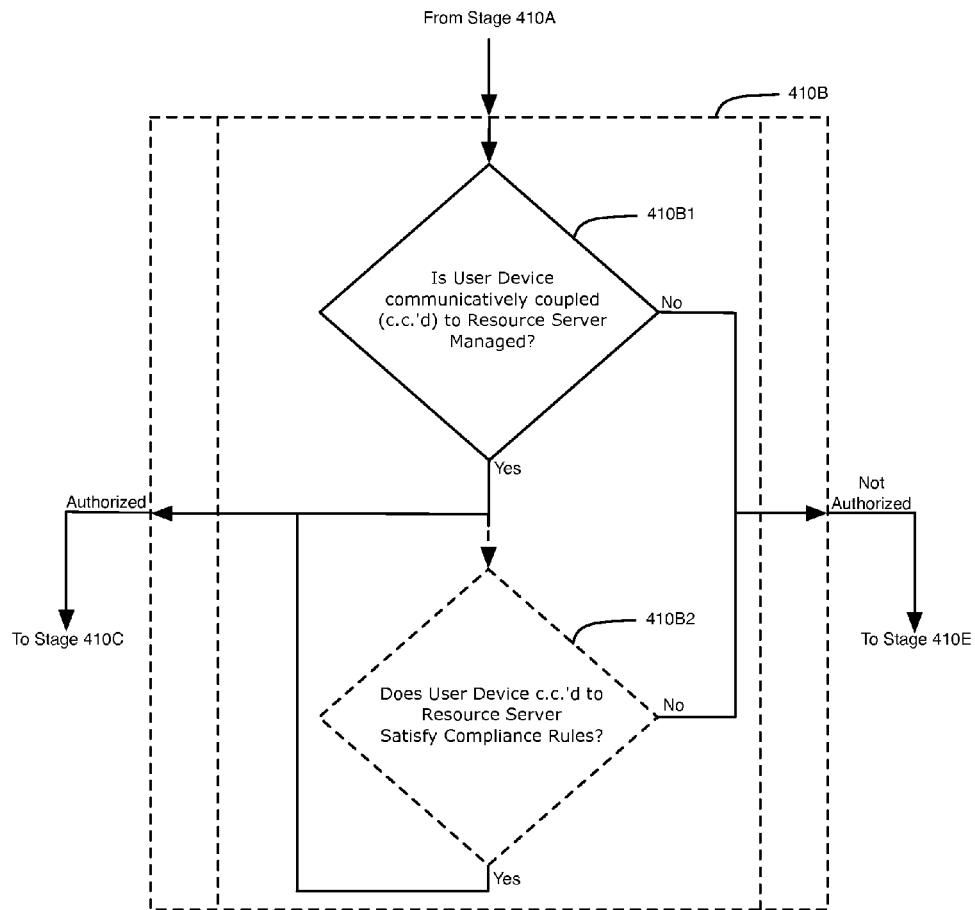
**Figure 1**

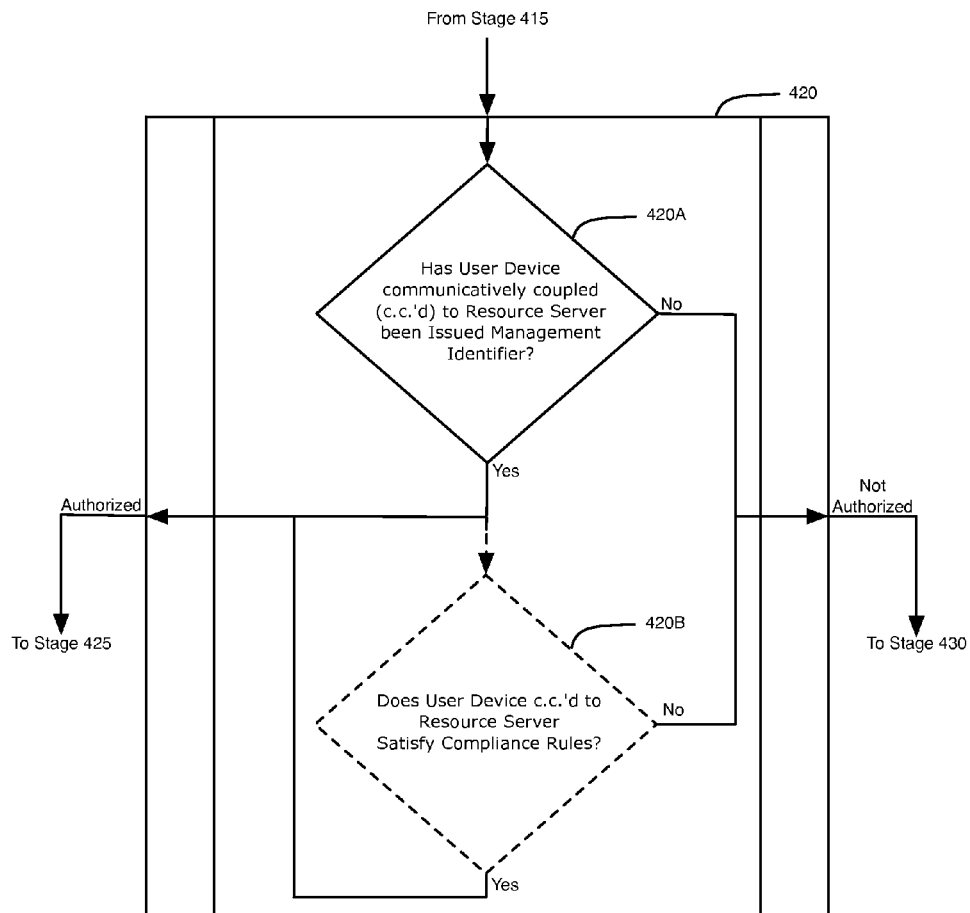
**Figure 2**

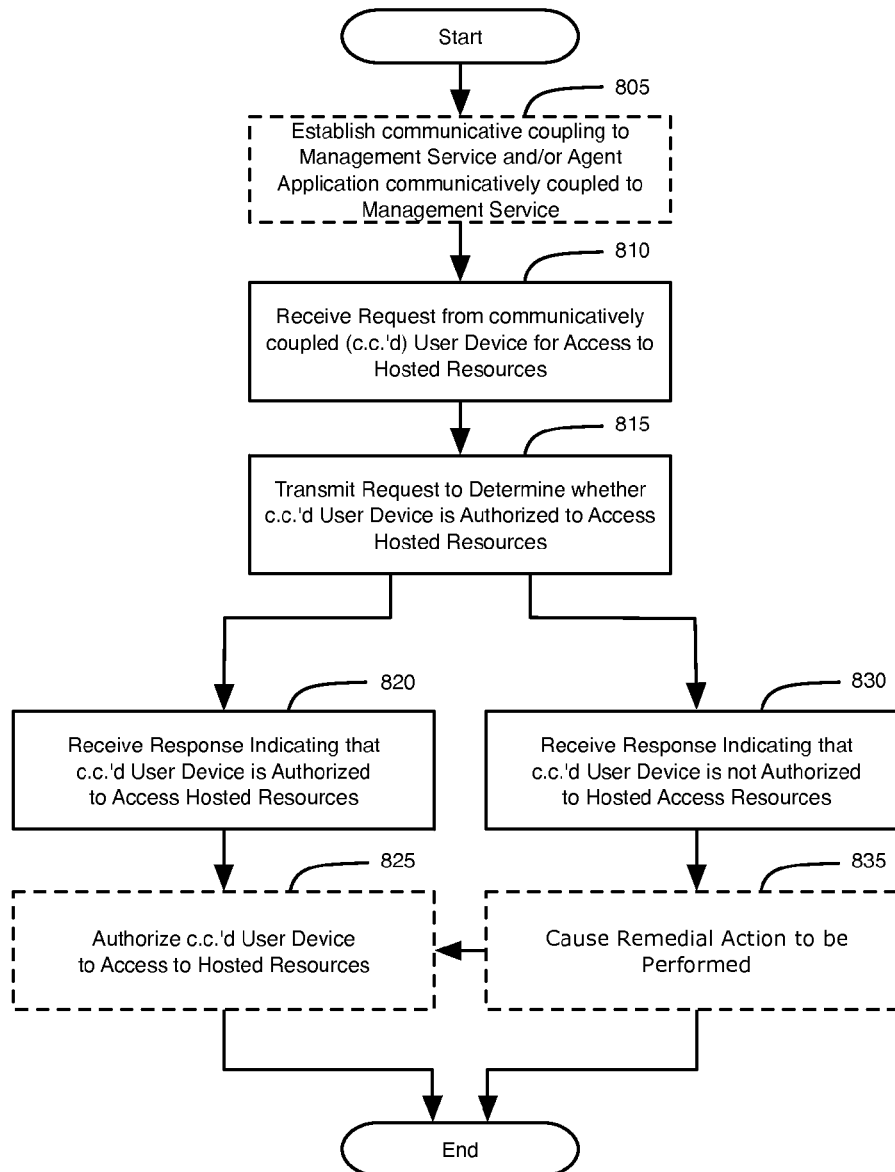
**Figure 3**

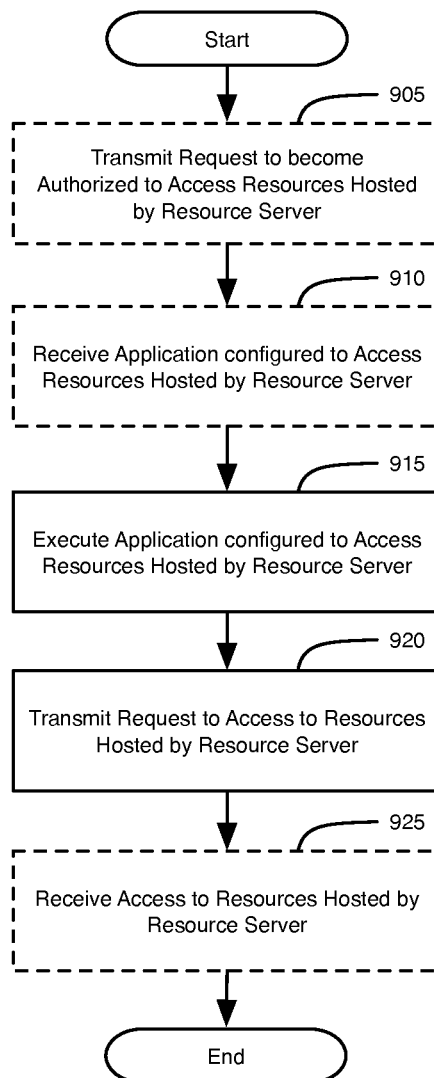
**Figure 4**

**Figure 5**

**Figure 6**

**Figure 7**

**Figure 8**

**Figure 9**

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SECURELY AUTHORIZING ACCESS TO REMOTE RESOURCES

FIELD OF APPLICATION

Embodiments of the present disclosure relate generally to application management and, more particularly, to methods and apparatuses for providing securely authorized access to remote resources.

BACKGROUND

Managing authorization for software application (“application”) usage is critical to ensuring that sensitive resources are protected from unauthorized access. Depending on the sensitivity of any given application, an array of authorization rules may be necessary to ensure that the resources are adequately protected. Some applications may only require ensuring that an authorized user is requesting the resource. Other applications may require compliance with more stringent authorization rules, such as determining whether the user device executing the application is a secure user device. When dealing with applications that access medical records, financial records, or other resources that may pertain to an individual and contain confidential and/or personal information, even more advanced control over application usage may be desired. To date, application management solutions have not addressed the unique security concerns for authorizing application access to remote resources.

SUMMARY

This Summary is provided to introduce a selection of concepts in a simplified form that are further described below in the Detailed Description. This Summary is not intended to identify key features or essential features of the claimed subject matter. Neither is this Summary intended to be used to limit the claimed subject matter’s scope.

According to one example embodiment, a method is provided that includes receiving a request to determine whether a user device communicatively coupled to a resource server is authorized to access at least one resource hosted by the resource server and determining whether the user device communicatively coupled to the resource server is authorized to access the at least one resource hosted by the resource server based at least in part on whether the user device communicatively coupled to the resource server has been issued a management identifier. The method further includes providing a response indicating that the user device communicatively coupled to the resource server is authorized to access the at least one resource hosted by the resource server in response to a determination that the user device communicatively coupled to the resource server is authorized to access the at least one resource hosted by the resource server. The method yet further includes providing a response indicating that the user device communicatively coupled to the resource server is not authorized to access the at least one resource hosted by the resource server in response to a determination that the user device communicatively coupled to the resource server is not authorized to access the at least one resource hosted by the resource server.

According to another example embodiment, a system is provided that includes at least one processor and at least one memory storing program code instructions. The at least one memory and program code instructions of the example embodiment are configured to, with the at least one processor, direct the system to at least receive a request to perform a

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management operation from a service being executed by the at least one processor, receive a request to determine whether a user device communicatively coupled to a resource server is authorized to access at least one resource hosted by the resource server and determine whether the user device communicatively coupled to the resource server is authorized to access the at least one resource hosted by the resource server based at least in part on whether the user device communicatively coupled to the resource server has been issued a management identifier. The system may be further directed to at least provide a response indicating that the user device communicatively coupled to the resource server is authorized to access the at least one resource hosted by the resource server in response to a determination that the user device communicatively coupled to the resource server is authorized to access the at least one resource hosted by the resource server. The system may be yet further directed to provide a response indicating that the user device communicatively coupled to the resource server is not authorized to access the at least one resource hosted by the resource server in response to a determination that the user device communicatively coupled to the resource server is not authorized to access the at least one resource hosted by the resource server.

According to yet another example embodiment, a computer program product is provided that includes a non-transitory computer-readable storage medium having program code portions embodied therein. In particular, the program code portions may be configured to, upon execution, direct an apparatus to at least receive a request to perform a management operation from a service being executed by the apparatus, receive a request to determine whether a user device communicatively coupled to a resource server is authorized to access at least one resource hosted by the resource server and determine whether the user device communicatively coupled to the resource server is authorized to access the at least one resource hosted by the resource server based at least in part on whether the user device communicatively coupled to the resource server has been issued a management identifier. The apparatus may be further directed to at least provide a response indicating that the user device communicatively coupled to the resource server is authorized to access the at least one resource hosted by the resource server in response to a determination that the user device communicatively coupled to the resource server is authorized to access the at least one resource hosted by the resource server. The apparatus may be yet further directed to provide a response indicating that the user device communicatively coupled to the resource server is not authorized to access the at least one resource hosted by the resource server in response to a determination that the user device communicatively coupled to the resource server is not authorized to access the at least one resource hosted by the resource server.

According to another example embodiment, an apparatus is provided that includes means for receiving a request to perform a management operation from a service being executed by the apparatus, means for receiving a request to determine whether a user device communicatively coupled to a resource server is authorized to access at least one resource hosted by the resource server and means for determining whether the user device communicatively coupled to the resource server is authorized to access the at least one resource hosted by the resource server based at least in part on whether the user device communicatively coupled to the resource server has been issued a management identifier. The apparatus further includes means for providing a response indicating that the user device communicatively coupled to the resource server is authorized to access the at least one

resource hosted by the resource server in response to a determination that the user device communicatively coupled to the resource server is authorized to access the at least one resource hosted by the resource server. The apparatus yet further includes means for providing a response indicating that the user device communicatively coupled to the resource server is not authorized to access the at least one resource hosted by the resource server in response to a determination that the user device communicatively coupled to the resource server is not authorized to access the at least one resource hosted by the resource server.

It is to be understood that both the foregoing general description and the following detailed description are examples and explanatory only, and should not be considered to restrict the disclosure's scope, as described and claimed. Further, features and/or variations may be provided in addition to those set forth herein. For example, embodiments of the disclosure may be directed to various feature combinations and sub-combinations described in the detailed description.

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

Many aspects of the present disclosure can be better understood with reference to the following diagrams. The drawings are not necessarily to scale. Instead, emphasis is placed upon clearly illustrating certain features of the disclosure. Moreover, in the drawings, like reference numerals designate corresponding parts throughout the several views. In the drawings:

FIG. 1 is a schematic representation of an example system which may be configured according to example embodiments of the present disclosure;

FIG. 2 is a schematic representation of an example user device which may be configured according to example embodiments of the present disclosure;

FIG. 3 is a schematic representation of an example apparatus that may be embodied by or otherwise associated with one or more electronic devices and which may be configured to implement example embodiments of the present disclosure; and,

FIGS. 4, 5, 6, 7, 8 and 9 are flowcharts illustrating operations that may be performed in accordance with example embodiments of the present disclosure.

DETAILED DESCRIPTION

The present disclosure now will be described more fully hereinafter with reference to the accompanying drawings, in which some, but not all embodiments of the disclosure are shown. Wherever possible, the same reference numbers are used in the drawings and the following description to refer to the same or similar elements. While embodiments of the disclosure may be described, modifications, adaptations, and other implementations are possible. For example, substitutions, additions, subtractions and/or modifications may be made to the elements illustrated in the drawings, as indicated in some cases via dashed lines, and the methods described herein may be modified by substituting, reordering, or adding stages to the disclosed methods. Indeed, the present disclosure may be embodied in many different forms and should not be construed as limited to the embodiments set forth herein; rather, these embodiments are provided so that the present disclosure will satisfy applicable legal requirements. Accordingly, the following detailed description does not limit the present disclosure. Instead, the proper scope of the present disclosure is defined by the appended claims.

As used herein, the terms "resources," "content," "data," and similar terms may be used interchangeably to refer to data capable of being transmitted, received, processed and/or stored in accordance with embodiments of the present invention. Thus, use of any such terms should not be taken to limit the spirit and scope of embodiments of the present disclosure.

Additionally, as the term will be used herein, "circuitry" may refer to hardware-only circuit implementations (e.g., implementations in analog circuitry and/or digital circuitry); combinations of circuits and computer program product(s) including software and/or firmware instructions stored on one or more, i.e., at least one, computer readable memories that work together to cause a system and/or an apparatus to perform one or more functions described herein; and circuits, such as, for example, one or more microprocessors or portions of one or more microprocessors, that require software or firmware for operation even if the software or firmware is not physically present. This definition of "circuitry" is applicable to all uses of this term, including in any claims. As another example, the term "circuitry" also includes implementations comprising one or more processors and/or portion(s) thereof and accompanying software and/or firmware. As another example, the term "circuitry" also includes, for example, an integrated circuit or applications processor integrated circuit for a portable communication device or a similar integrated circuit in a server, a network device, and/or other computing device.

As defined herein, a "computer-readable storage medium" refers to a non-transitory physical storage medium (e.g., volatile or non-volatile memory device), and can be differentiated from a "computer-readable transmission medium," which refers to an electromagnetic signal. Furthermore, "at least one" and "one or more" both, as used herein, refer to any non-zero quantity and will be used interchangeably herein.

The present disclosure is generally directed to application management and, more particularly, to systems, methods, apparatuses, and computer program products for securely authorizing access to remote resources. As used herein, applications refer to packages of programming code, or software programs, that may be interpreted and executed by operating systems of user devices. Applications are designed to perform specific tasks for users of user devices, such as accessing resources stored on resource servers that are communicatively coupled to such user devices. Common examples of applications that seek access to remote resources include applications used as productivity/business tools, applications that assist with graphics and multimedia projects, applications that support home, personal, and educational activities, and applications that facilitate communications with other user devices.

Example embodiments of such user device management systems, methods, apparatuses, and computer program products may be configured to securely authorize access to remote resources, such as electronic records or other types of content pertaining to at least one individual and/or at least one enterprise. For example, embodiments may be configured to control access to remote resources by limiting access to user devices that have been issued management identifiers. Additionally, embodiments may be configured to control access to remote resources by further limiting access to user devices that satisfy at least one compliance rule. Numerous other such examples are also possible according to example embodiments, some of which will be described below.

Having thus provided an overview of features and/or functionality that may be provided according to some example

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embodiments, attention will now be turned to the Figures so that certain example embodiments may be described in more detail.

FIG. 1 illustrates a block diagram of an example system for authorizing application usage and access to remote resources. While FIG. 1 illustrates one example configuration of such a system, numerous other configurations may be used according to example embodiments of the present invention. With reference to FIG. 1, however, the system for authorizing application usage and access to remote resources may include at least one resource server 110, at least one enterprise mobility management server 130, and at least one user device 150.

The user device 150 may comprise any electronic device configured to communicate over one or more networks, such as the network 140 depicted in FIG. 1. For example, the user device 150 may comprise one or more electronic devices such as a mobile telephone, smartphone, tablet computer, PDA, pager, desktop or laptop computer, a set-top box, a music player, a game console, or any of numerous other fixed or portable communication devices, computation devices, content generation devices, content consumption devices, or combinations thereof. The user device 150 may comprise at least one executable application, i.e. software program, such as the agent application 152 and resource access application 154. The agent application 152 and/or resource access application 154 may be stored in the memory 210 (Depicted in FIG. 2) of the user device 150, which may be executed by the operating system 215 (Depicted in FIG. 2) of the user device 150 to perform certain functionality associated with each respective application.

In particular, the agent application 152 may be communicatively coupled to a management service 132 executed by a management server 130, as described herein, to locally enforce instructions transmitted to the agent application 152 by the management service 132, such as user device 150 management commands configured and/or input by an administrator. Similarly, the agent application 152 may be communicatively coupled to a resource service 112 executed by a resource server 110, as described herein, to locally enforce instructions transmitted to the agent application 152 by the resource service 112, such as instructions to download certain resources 258 hosted by the resource server 110 via the resource store 114. The resource access application 154 may, for instance, access resources 258 hosted by the resource server 110 (e.g. resources 258 stored within the resource store 114 that are served up for user device 150 via the network 140). In particular, the resource access application 154 may download, receive, upload, transmit, view, execute, modify, or otherwise manipulate resources 258, such as those hosted by the resource server 110.

The resource server 110 may, for example, comprise any type of network-accessible electronic device or system that includes a service, such as the depicted resource service 112, that facilitates access to the contents of a storage, such as the depicted resource store 114. The resource server 110 may, according to one example embodiment, comprise a public server that may be accessible to anyone who connects to it over a network, such as the network 140. According to another example embodiment, the resource server 110 may be a private server accessible only over a private network, such as the network 140, and/or may be located behind a firewall. Common examples of the resource server 110 may include cloud-based Salesforce.com, Dropbox, Box, Egnite, NetSuite, Citrix ShareFile, Rackspace, Amazon Web Services, Google Drive, BackupGenie, SugarSync, Mozy, Bitcasa Infinite Drive, MediaFire, Mega, Ubuntu One, Huddle,

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Evernote, Microsoft SharePoint, Microsoft Office365, Microsoft SkyDrive, and Apple iCloud.

According to another example embodiment, the resource server 110 may require user registration and/or may require use of a managed user device 150 to access it. More particularly, a managed user device 150 may include an authorized user device 150, such as a user device 150 communicatively coupled to a management server 130, a user device 150 enrolled into and/or registered with a management service 132, a user device 150 associated with a service contract for a management service 132, and/or a user device 100 that satisfies at least one compliance rule 260 (depicted in FIG. 2) associated with a management service 132.

In any case, the resource service 112 may determine if a user device 150 is authorized to communicate with the resource server 110 and/or access the contents of the resource store 114. If the resource service 112 determines that a user device 150 is authorized, the resource service 112 may permit the user device 150 to communicate with the resource server 110 and/or access the contents of the resource store 114. If the resource service 112 determines that a user device 150 is not authorized, the resource service 112 may prohibit the user device 150 from communicating with the resource server 110 and/or accessing the contents of the resource store 114. The resource server 110 may store any type of data, such as various types of general, individual-specific, or enterprise-specific content, applications, records, and/or any other data in the resource store 114. Common examples of resources 258 (depicted in FIG. 2) that may be stored by the resource server 110 in the resource store 114 include documents and/or word processor files, photos and/or graphic files, presentations and/or slide show files, spreadsheets and/or other computational files, and other electronic files commonly used for business.

For purposes of convenience, the resource server 110 is referred to herein in the singular, although it will be understood that a plurality of servers may be employed in the arrangements as described herein. Furthermore, in some embodiments, multiple resource servers 110 may operate on the same server computer. The components executed on the resource server 110, for example, may comprise various applications, services, processes, systems, engines, or functionality not disclosed in detail herein.

The management server 130 may be any type of network-accessible electronic device or system that includes a service, such as the depicted management service 132, and a storage, such as the depicted management record store 134, management identifier store 136, and compliance rule store 138. For purposes of convenience, the management identifier store 136 is depicted within the management record store 134, as in certain embodiments a management identifier 256 (depicted in FIG. 2) stored within the management identifier store 136 may be related to and/or associated with a management record stored within the management record store 136. The management server 130 may be configured to communicate with the user device 150 and/or the resource server 110 over one or more networks, such as the depicted network 140, to provide user device 150 management capabilities. For example, the management server 130 may comprise cloud-based solutions, server computers and/or any other system providing user device 150 management capabilities.

In any case, the management service 132 may determine whether a user device 150 is authorized to perform certain functionality, such as accessing resources 258 stored within a resource store 114 of a resource server 110, based at least in part on at least one management record stored within the management record store 134, at least one management iden-

tifier 256 stored within the management identifier store 136, and/or at least one compliance rule 260 stored within the compliance rule store 138. For instance, the management service 132 may query the management record store 134 to determine whether a management record is associated with a user device 150 seeking to perform certain functionality, which may be required for the user device 150 to be authorized to perform the functionality. The management service 132 may also query the management identifier store 136 to determine whether a management identifier has been issued to the user device 100, which may be alternatively or additionally required for the user device 150 to be authorized to perform the functionality. The management service 132 may also query the compliance rule store 138 to identify at least one compliance rule 260 that must be satisfied by the user device 150, which may be alternatively or additionally required for the user device 150 to be authorized to perform the functionality.

For purposes of convenience, the management server 130 is referred to herein in the singular, although it will be understood that a plurality of servers may be employed in the arrangements as described herein. Furthermore, in some embodiments, multiple management servers 130 may operate on the same server computer. The components executed on the management server 130, for example, may comprise various applications, services, processes, systems, engines, or functionality not disclosed in detail herein. The management service 132 executed by the management server 120 may, according to some example embodiments, be configured to notify the resource service 112 executed by the resource server 110 that at least one user device 150 is authorized to access resources 258 stored by the resource server 110 within the resource store 114.

As described herein, the management server 130 may comprise a management service 132 and a compliance rule store 138 storing one or more compliance rules, e.g., compliance policies, that may be applicable to a user device 150. While the management service 132 is shown as within the management server 130, the management application 132 may additionally or alternately be within the user device(s) 150, and/or remotely located on the resource server 110 and may be remotely updated, such as periodically, via management server 130 according to any number of suitable over-the-air (OTA) updating methods. In some embodiments, for instance, an agent application 152 executed by the user device 150 may provide functionality equivalent to and/or on behalf of the management service 132.

Attempts by the user device 150 to perform certain functionality, such as accessing, downloading, uploading, viewing, and/or modifying resources 258 may require the user device 150 to be in compliance with one or more of the compliance rules 260. Depending on the sensitivity and/or nature of a given resource 258, different compliance rules 260 may be necessary to ensure that the resource 258 is adequately restricted. Some resources 258 may only require ensuring that the proper user is requesting the functionality, such as a user that has been issued a management identifier 256 by the management service 132. Other resources 258 may require compliance with more stringent authorization rules, such as determining whether the resources 258 are restricted during certain time windows or geographic areas. Accordingly, the user device 150 and/or the management server 130 may be operative to determine whether the user of the user device 150 is authorized to access the resources 258 at the time a user of the user device 150 requests to access such resources 258.

The management server 130 may, for example, use the compliance rules 260 to impose hardware restrictions regarding the use of specific user devices 150 and/or specific user device 150 features, such as, for instance, cameras, Bluetooth, IRDA, tethering, external storage, a mobile access point, and/or other hardware restrictions. The compliance rules 260 may additionally or alternatively impose software restrictions such as the use of specific user device 150 operating systems or applications, internet browser restrictions, screen capture functionality, and/or other software restrictions. Mobile device management restrictions may additionally or alternatively be included in the compliance rules 260 and may comprise encryption requirements, firmware versions, remote lock and wipe functionalities, logging and reporting features, GPS tracking, and/or other user device 150 management features.

The management server 130 may determine whether one or more characteristics of a requesting user device 150 satisfy one or more of the restrictions enumerated in the compliance rules 260. For example, the management server 130 may determine that a requesting user device 150 that has a camera, Bluetooth capability, and is executing a specified version of an operating system satisfies the compliance rules 260. As another example, the management server 130 may determine that a requesting user device 150 that is associated with an external storage unit and screen capture functionality enabled does not satisfy the compliance rules 260.

In some embodiments, an agent application 152 executed by the user device 150 may make the compliance determination based on a device profile 252 (Depicted in FIG. 2) describing the user device 150 and/or user data 254 (Depicted in FIG. 2) describing a user of the user device 150, which may include user credentials and/or user preferences. For instance, the agent application 152 may monitor calls by applications on the user device 150, such as the resource access application 152, a productivity application, a web browser, an email client and/or any other application, to an operating system 215 of the user device 150 to determine whether the user device 150 seeks to perform functionality associated with one and/or more of the compliance rules 260 described above, such as viewing, modifying, transmitting, and/or receiving resources 258. Additionally, the agent application 152 executed on the user device(s) 150 may approve and/or deny the associated functionality requests. For instance, the agent application 152 may instruct the operating system 215 of the user device 150 to prevent the user device 150 from viewing, modifying, transmitting, and/or receiving resources 258 in response to a determination that a compliance rule 260 is not satisfied, which may be effectuated by notifying the resource service 112 and/or management service 132 that the user device 150 is not authorized to access the resources 258.

In some embodiments, the agent application 152 executed on the user device 150 may rely on the management server 130 to determine whether a given functionality of the device, such as viewing, modifying, transmitting, and/or receiving resources 258, is authorized according to the compliance rules 260. For instance, the agent application 152 may transmit information, such as the device profile 252 and/or user data 254, to the management server 130 so that the management server 130 may determine whether the user device 150 is authorized to perform the functionality. Additionally, the management server 130 may approve and/or deny the associated functionality requests. For instance, the management server 130 may notify the resource service 112 of whether the user device 150 is authorized to access resources 258 stored within the resource store 114. In other cases, the management server 130 might instruct the agent application 152 on the user

device **150** to not allow resources **258** to be accessed, such as preventing the downloading, viewing, modification and/or transmission of the resources **258**.

In some embodiments, the compliance rules **258** may comprise user device **150** settings and/or executable instructions that define which functionality the operating system **215** of the user device **150** is authorized to perform. Furthermore, the compliance rules **258** may comprise a list of user device **150** functions, such as those provided by Application Programming Interface's (API's) associated with the operating system **215** and/or a platform library **240** (Depicted in FIG. 2) that may be treated as protected user device **150** functions. Accessing resources **258** hosted by the resource server (e.g. resources **258** stored by the resource server **110** in the resource store **114**) may comprise or otherwise be associated with one or more of these functions protected user device **150** functions. Calls to these functions, such as attempts to access the resources **258** (e.g. download, receive, transmit, upload or modify the resources **258**) may result in checks by the user device **150** (e.g. via the agent application **152**) and/or the management server **130** (e.g. via the management service **112**) to determine whether the user device **150** satisfied the applicable compliance rules **260**.

In some embodiments, the agent application **152** may perform a set of ordered operations to accomplish a requested user device **150** function. These operation sets may be defined on, e.g., stored in a memory of, the user device(s) **150** and/or the management server **130** and may comprise one or more operations to determine whether the user device is in compliance with compliance rules **258** (e.g. those stored within the compliance rule store **139** of the management server **130**). The agent application **152** may control at least one respective computing resource of the user device **150**. The operations may include configuring at least one respective computing resource **258** of the user device, such as restricting access to at least one resource **258** hosted by the resource server **110** that is managed by the agent application **152** and/or management service **132**.

As shown in FIG. 1, the user device **150**, management server **130**, and/or resource server **110** may communicate with one another directly and/or via the network **140**. The user device **150**, management server **130**, and/or resource server **110** may connect to the network **140** via wired or wireless means, such as via one or more intermediate networks. For example, the user device(s), management server **130**, and/or resource server **110** may connect with the network **140** via wired means such as Ethernet, USB (Universal Serial Bus), or the like, or via wireless means such as, for example, WI-FI, Bluetooth, or the like, or by connecting with a wireless cellular network, such as a Long Term Evolution (LTE) network, an LTE-Advanced (LTE-A) network, a Global Systems for Mobile communications (GSM) network, a Code Division Multiple Access (CDMA) network, e.g., a Wideband CDMA (WCDMA) network, a CDMA2000 network or the like, a General Packet Radio Service (GPRS) network or other type of network **140**.

Accordingly, the network **140** may comprise, for example, one or more wired and/or wireless networks **140** such as one or more wireless local area networks (WLAN), wireless wide area networks (WWAN), Ethernet networks, fiber-optic networks, and/or any other type of wired and/or wireless network **140** now known or later developed. Additionally, the network **140** may comprise the Internet and/or one or more intranets, extranets, microwave networks, satellite communications networks, cellular networks, infrared communication networks, global area networks, or other suitable networks, etc., or any combination of such networks **140**.

Turning now to FIG. 2, a diagram of an example user device **150** is depicted. While FIG. 2 illustrates one example configuration of such a user device **150**, numerous other configurations may be used according to some example embodiments. With reference to FIG. 2, however, the user device **150** may comprise a processor **205** (e.g. at least one processor, co-processor, and/or processing circuitry) and at least one memory **210**. Depending on the configuration and type of device, the memory **210** may comprise, but is not limited to, volatile (e.g. random access memory (RAM)), non-volatile (e.g. read-only memory (ROM)), flash memory, or any combination thereof. The memory **210** may store executable programs, (e.g. program code instructions, and related data components of various applications and modules for execution by the processor **205**), such as an agent application **152** and/or a resource access application **154**. The at least one memory **210** may be communicatively coupled to the at least one processor **205**, such as via one or more system busses for transferring data there between.

Basic functionality of the user device **150** may be provided by an operating system **215** contained in the at least one memory **210** and executed via the at least one processor **205**. One or more programmed software applications may be executed by utilizing the computing resources **258** in user device **150**. For example, applications stored in the memory **210** may be executed by the processor **205** under the auspices of operating system **215**, such as web browsing applications, email applications, instant messaging applications, applications configured to view and/or manipulate resources **258**, and/or other applications capable of receiving and/or providing resources **258**.

Data provided as input to and/or generated as output from the application(s) may be stored in the memory **210** and read by the processor **205** from the memory **210** as needed during the course of application program execution. Input data may be data stored in the memory **210** by a secondary application or other source, either internal or external to user device **150**, or provided during installation of the application.

The user device **150** may include one or more communication ports, such as the communication ports **220(A)-(C)** depicted in FIG. 2. It will be understood that although three communication ports are depicted in the example user device **150** depicted in FIG. 2, any number of such ports may be present according to other example configurations of a user device **150**. Such communication ports **220(A)-(C)** may allow the user device **150** to communicate with other devices, such as other user devices **150**, the management server **130**, and/or the resource server **110**, and may comprise components such as a wireless network connectivity interface, an Ethernet network adapter, and/or a modem. For example, the wireless network connectivity interface may comprise one and/or more of a wireless radio transceiver, PCI (Peripheral Component Interconnect) card, USB (Universal Serial Bus) interface, PCMCIA (Personal Computer Memory Card International Association) card, SDIO (Secure Digital Input-Output) card, NewCard, Cardbus, a modem, and/or the like. According to some embodiments, the communication ports **220(A)-(C)** may additionally or alternatively include one or more antennas, supporting hardware and/or software, and/or supporting circuitry configured to receive and/or transmit signals according to any short-range communication protocols and/or standards, such as, for example, near field communication (NFC), Bluetooth, and/or Bluetooth Low Energy (BLE). According to some embodiments, the communication ports **220(A)-(C)** may additionally or alternatively include one or more interfaces configured to provide location services, such as one or more antennas, supporting hardware

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and/or software, and/or supporting circuitry configured to receive signals transmitted from GPS satellites.

The user device **150** may also receive data as user input via an input interface **225**, such as one or more of a keyboard, a mouse, a pen, a stylus, a sound input device, a touch input device, a biometric device, a capture device, a brain-computer interface (BCI), etc. The input interface **225** may additionally or alternatively comprise one or more sensing devices, such as one or more cameras, microphones, motion detectors, proximity sensors, and/or the like, which may be configured to capture visual, aural, physical, and/or other types of stimuli, such as spoken words, motions, gestures, and/or the like.

Data generated by applications may be caused to be stored in the memory **210** by the processor **205** during the course of application program execution. Data may be provided to the user of the user device **150** during application program execution by means of an output interface **230**. The output interface **230** may comprise one or more devices configured to provide information and/or stimuli to a user, such as one or more display devices; speakers; force, vibration, and/or haptic feedback generating devices; implanted and/or physiologically-integrated output devices; and/or the like. It will be understood that although the input and output interfaces **225**, **230** are depicted as distinct components in FIG. 2, they may, according to example embodiments, be embodied by one or more components comprising both input and output functionality. For example, the input and output interface **225**, **230** may comprise a touchscreen device, e.g., a display device configured to both display information and receive user input, such as via a touch detection interface.

The at least one memory **210** may also comprise a platform library **240**. The platform library **240** may comprise one or more collections of functionality, e.g., utilities, useful to multiple applications, such as may be provided by an application programming interface (API) to a software development kit (SDK). These utilities may be accessed by applications as necessary so that each application does not have to contain these utilities, thus allowing for memory consumption savings and a consistent user experience.

Furthermore, embodiments of this disclosure may be practiced in conjunction with a graphics library, other operating systems, or any other application program and is not limited to any particular application or system. The devices described with respect to the Figures may have additional features or functionality. For example, user device **150** may also include additional data storage devices (removable and/or non-removable) such as, for example, magnetic disks, optical disks, or tape (not shown).

The user device **150** may store in the memory **210**, e.g., in a data store **250**, a device profile **252** and user data **254**. The device profile **252** may, for example, comprise information such as an indication of a current position of user device **150** and/or indications of various hardware, software, and/or security attributes pertaining to the user device **150**. For instance, the device profile **252** may represent hardware specifications of the user device **150**, version and/or configuration information of various software program and/or hardware components installed on user device **150**, data transmission protocols enabled on user device **150**, version and usage information of the various resources **258** stored on user device **150**, and/or any other attributes associated with the state of user device **150**. The device profile **252** may additionally or alternatively comprise operational status information, such as information regarding any errors or faults detected in the user device **150**; information regarding device temperature; information regarding resource levels such as battery

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levels, free storage space, and/or signal strengths; and/or the like. The device profile **252** may additionally or alternatively comprise data indicating a date of last virus scan of the user device **150**, a date of last access of the user device **150** by an IT representative, a date of last service of the user device **150** by an IT representative, and/or any other data indicating maintenance and/or usage of the user device **150**. The device profile **252** may additionally or alternatively comprise indications of past behavior of associated users, such as resources **258** accessed, charges for resource **258** accesses, and/or inventory accessed from such resources **258**.

The user data **254** may comprise information regarding one or more users of the user device **150**. For instance, the user data **254** may comprise one or more user credentials, such as a username and password required to gain authorization to access resources **258** hosted by the resource service **112** of the resource server **110**. Moreover, the user data **254** may comprise one or more user preferences (e.g. one or more parameters that may affect the experience of the user). Additionally or alternatively, the user data **254** may include indications of a user device **150** user's age, gender, bodily traits, preferred resource **258** types and/or any other type of information relating to a user or combinations of such information. Additionally or alternatively, the user data **254** may include indications of one or more access levels, roles, policy groups, or the like of a user device **150** user that may be required to gain authorization to access resources **258** hosted by the resource service **112** of the resource server **110**.

The user device **150** may also store at least one management identifier **256** in the data store **250**. In certain embodiments, the management identifier **256** may include a number, string, word, certificate, token, profile, combinations thereof, and/or other electronic data uniquely describing the user device **150** that indicates that the user device **150** is authorized to access resources **258** hosted by the resource server **110**. For instance, the management identifier **256** may provide an indication that the user device **150** is managed by the management service **132** executed by the management server **130**, which may provide authorization to access the resources **258** hosted by the resource server **110**. In some embodiments, the management identifier **256** may include a server address and/or server credentials that provide a means for establishing a communicative connection to a server capable of determining that the management identifier **256** is valid and/or that the user device **150** is authorized to access resources **258** hosted by the resource server **110**. For example, the management identifier **256** may include the server address for the management server **130** and/or server credentials for the management server **130**, which may enable establishing a communicative connection to the management service **132** executed by the management server **130** for purposes of validating the management identifier **256** and/or the authorization of the user device **150** to access resources **256** hosted by the resource server **110**.

In certain embodiments, the management identifier **256** may be issued to and/or for the user device **150** by the management service **132** of the management server **130**. The management identifier **256** may be received from, downloaded from and/or otherwise provided by the management service **132** via the network **140**, such as when the user device **150** is enrolled into the management service **132** and/or satisfies one or more compliance rules **260**. The management identifier **256** may be transmitted to, uploaded to and/or otherwise provided to the resource service **112**, such as when the user device **150** seeks to access resources **258** hosted by the resource server **110**, which may be used as a basis for determining whether the user device **150** is authorized to access the

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resources **258** hosted by the resource server **110**. In other words, the management identifier **256** may provide a basis for ensuring that the user device **150** is a trusted user device **150**.

In certain embodiments, the management identifier **256** may be distinct from the user device **150** to ensure that the user device **150** cannot replicate the management identifier **256** without the assistance of the issuer of the management identifier **256**. More specifically, the management identifier **256** may be wholly or partially generated based on an element distinct from the user device **150**. For instance, the management identifier **256** may include one or more of a random number, random character, and/or random symbol that only the issuer of the management identifier **256** knows, due to the issuer of the management identifier **256** having chosen the random number, random character, or random symbol for inclusion in the management identifier **256**. Additionally, the management identifier **256** may exclude one or more elements known to the user device **150** to prevent the user device **150**, or any applications executed by the user device **150**, from replicating the management identifier **256**. For example, the management identifier **256** may exclude, and/or not include, hardware and/or software identifiers known to the user device **150**. Common examples of hardware and/or software identifiers that may be excluded from inclusion in the management identifier **256** include a serial number, a Wi-Fi address, a Bluetooth address, a IMEI number, a ICCID number, or a MEID number associated with the user device **150**.

The user device **150** may further store at least one resource **258** in the data store **250**. The resources **258** may, for example, include any data or content, such as databases, applications, audio/video content, electronic records, applications and/or application files, and/or the like. More specifically, resources **256** may include at least one of the following file types: data files, audio files, video files, three-dimensional image files, raster image files, vector image files, page layout files, text files, word processor files, spreadsheet files, presentation files, graphic files, audio files, photographic files, video files, database files, executable files, CAD files, web files, plug-in files, font files, system files, settings files, encoded files, compressed files, disk image files, developer files, backup files, and/or any other files. In certain embodiments, the resources **258** may be received from the resource server **110** via the resource service **112** and subsequently stored in the data store **250** of the user device **150** for use by the user device **150** in its execution of certain functionality and/or applications. In some embodiments, the resources **258** may be received from the resource server **110** in response to a request by the resource access application **154** for a transmission and/or download of the resources **258** from the resource server **110**. Upon receiving the resources **258** from the resource server **110**, the user device **150** may read from and/or write to the resources **258** during the execution of the resource access application **154**.

Additionally, the user device **150** may store at least one compliance rule **260**. As described herein, the compliance rules **260** may comprise requirements that must be satisfied by the user device **100** to perform certain functionality of the user device **150**. For instance, the user device **150** may be required to satisfy one or more compliance rules **260** in order to be authorized to access resources **258** hosted by the resource server **258**. Additionally, as described herein, the user device **150**, such as via the agent application **152**, may make a determination of whether the compliance rules **258** are satisfied, the resource service **112** make a determination of whether the compliance rules **258** are satisfied, and/or the management service **132** make a determination of whether the compliance rules **258** are satisfied. Thus, while depicted

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as being stored within the data store of **250**, the compliance rules **258** may additionally or alternatively be stored within the resource server **110** and/or management server **130** for the resource service **112** and/or management service **132**, respectively, to act upon.

Example embodiments of the invention will now be described with reference to FIG. **3**, in which certain elements of an apparatus **300** for implementing various functionality of the present invention are depicted. In order to implement such functionality, the apparatus **300** of FIG. **3** may be employed, for example, in conjunction with one or more of the user device **150**, the management server **130**, and/or the resource server **110** depicted in FIG. **1**. However, it should be noted that the apparatus **300** of FIG. **3** may also be employed in connection with a variety of other devices, both mobile and fixed, in order to implement the various functionality of the present invention and therefore, embodiments of the present invention should not be limited to those depicted. It should also be noted that while FIG. **3** illustrates one example of a configuration of an apparatus **300** for implementing the functionality of the present invention, numerous other configurations may additionally or alternatively be used to implement embodiments of the present invention. Accordingly, it will be understood that various devices, components, and/or elements depicted and/or described as being in communication with each other may, for example, be embodied within a single device or distributed across multiple devices.

Referring now to FIG. **3**, the apparatus **300** for providing individual-specific content management according to some example embodiments of the present invention may include or otherwise be in communication with a processor **302**, a communication interface **306**, and a memory device **304**. As described below and as indicated by the dashed lines in FIG. **3**, the apparatus **300** may also include a user interface **308**, such as when the apparatus **300** is embodied by or otherwise associated with the user device **150**. In some embodiments, the processor **302** (and/or co-processors or other processing circuitry assisting or otherwise associated with the processor **302**) may be in communication with the memory device **304** via a bus configured to pass information among components of the apparatus **300**. The memory device **304** may, for example, include one or more volatile and/or non-volatile memories. The memory device **304** may be configured to store information, data, content, applications, instructions, or the like, for enabling the apparatus **300** to carry out various functions in accordance with an example embodiment of the present invention. For example, the memory device **304** may be configured to store instructions, such as program code instructions, that, when executed by the processor **302**, cause the apparatus **300** to carry out various operations.

The processor **302** may be embodied in a number of different ways. For example, the processor **302** may be embodied as one or more of a variety of hardware processing means such as a coprocessor, a microprocessor, a controller, a digital signal processor (DSP), a processing element with or without an accompanying DSP, or various other processing circuitry including integrated circuits such as, for example, an ASIC (application specific integrated circuit), an FPGA (field programmable gate array), a microcontroller unit (MCU), a hardware accelerator, a special-purpose computer chip, or the like. As such, in some embodiments, the processor **302** may include one or more processing cores configured to perform independently. A multi-core processor may enable multiprocessing within a single physical package. Additionally or alternatively, the processor **302** may include one or more

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processors configured in tandem via the bus to enable independent execution of instructions, pipelining and/or multi-threading.

In an example embodiment, the processor 302 may be configured to execute instructions stored in the memory device 304 or otherwise accessible to the processor 302. Alternatively or additionally, the processor 302 may be configured to execute hard coded functionality. As such, whether configured by hardware or software methods, or by a combination thereof, the processor 302 may represent an entity (e.g., physically embodied in circuitry) capable of performing operations according to an embodiment of the present invention while configured accordingly. Thus, for example, when the processor 302 is embodied as an ASIC, FPGA or the like, the processor 302 may be specifically configured hardware for conducting the operations described herein. Alternatively, as another example, when the processor 302 is embodied as an executor of software instructions, the instructions may specifically configure the processor 302 to perform the algorithms and/or operations described herein when the instructions are executed. However, in some cases, the processor 302 may be a processor of a specific device (e.g. the user device 150, management server 130, and/or resource server 110) configured to employ an embodiment of the present invention by further configuration of the processor 302 by instructions for performing the algorithms and/or operations described herein. The processor 302 may include, among other things, a clock, an arithmetic logic unit (ALU) and logic gates configured to support operation of the processor 302.

The communication interface 306 may be any means such as a device or circuitry embodied in either hardware or a combination of hardware and software that is configured to receive and/or transmit data from/to a network, such as the network 140, and/or any other device or module in communication with the apparatus 300. In this regard, the communication interface 306 may include, for example, an antenna (or multiple antennas) and supporting hardware and/or software for enabling communications with a wireless communication network. Additionally or alternatively, the communication interface 306 may include the circuitry for interacting with the antenna(s) to cause transmission of signals via the antenna(s) or to handle receipt of signals received via the antenna(s). Additionally or alternatively, the communication interface 306 may include one or more antennas, supporting hardware and/or software, and/or supporting circuitry for receiving and/or transmitting signals according to any short-range communication protocols and/or standards, such as, for example, NFC, Bluetooth, and/or BLE. In some environments, the communication interface 306 may alternatively or also support wired communication. As such, for example, the communication interface 306 may include a communication modem and/or other hardware/software for supporting communication via cable, digital subscriber line (DSL), universal serial bus (USB) or other mechanisms.

In some embodiments, such as instances in which the apparatus 300 is embodied by or otherwise associated with the user device 150, the apparatus 300 may include a user interface 308 in communication with the processor 302 to receive indications of user input and/or to cause audible, visual, mechanical or other output to be provided to the user. As such, the user interface 308 may, for example, include a keyboard, a mouse, a joystick, a display, a touch screen, touch areas, soft keys, a microphone, a speaker, a BCI, or other input/output mechanisms and/or devices, such as any of those discussed above in the context of the input/output interfaces 225, 230 depicted in FIG. 2. The processor 302 may be configured to

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control one or more functions of one or more user interface elements through computer program instructions (e.g. software and/or firmware) stored on a memory accessible to the processor 302 (e.g. memory device 304). In other embodiments, however, such as in instances in which the apparatus 300 is embodied by the management server 130 and/or resource server 110, the apparatus 300 may not include a user interface 308.

It will be further understood that in embodiments in which the apparatus 300 is embodied by or otherwise associated with the user device 150, the memory device 304 may, for example, be embodied by the memory 210 depicted in FIG. 2; the processor 302 may, for example, be embodied by the processor 205 depicted in FIG. 2; the user interface 308 may, for example, be embodied by the input and/or output interfaces 225, 230 depicted in FIG. 2; and/or the communication interface 306 may, for example, be embodied by one or more of the communications ports 220A-C depicted in FIG. 2.

Referring now to FIGS. 4, 5, 6, 7, 8 and 9, various operations of an example embodiment of the present invention are depicted. As discussed below, the operations of FIGS. 4, 5, 6, 7, 8 and/or 9 may be performed by one or more apparatuses, such as the apparatus 300 depicted in FIG. 3, embodied by or otherwise associated with one or more of the user device 150, management server 130, and/or resource server 110 depicted in FIG. 1, so as to provide user device 150 management capabilities, such as securely authorizing access to remote resources 258.

In this regard, and turning first to FIG. 4, the apparatus 300 embodied by or otherwise associated with the management server 130, resource server 110, and/or user device 150 may, according to some example embodiments, include means, such as the processor 302, the memory 304, the communication interface 306, and/or the like, for executing the operations ("stages") of FIG. 4, namely stages 405, 410, 415, 420, 425, 430, and 435. In certain embodiments, at least one stage of FIG. 4 may be performed by the management server 130, such as via the management service 132 executed by the management server 130. Additionally or alternatively, at least one stage of FIG. 4 may be performed by the user device 150, such as via the agent application 152 executed by the user device 150.

Optionally beginning with stage 405, a communicative coupling with a resource server 110 to which a user device 150 is communicatively coupled may be established. More specifically, prior to stage 405, a resource access application 154 executed by a user device 150 may have established a communicative coupling to a resource service 112 executed by a resource server 110 in an attempt to access resources 258 hosted by the resource server 110, such as resources 258 stored within the resource store 114 of the resource server 110. Subsequently, here in stage 405, a communicative coupling may be established, for instance, between the resource server 110 and another element of the operating environment 100. In certain embodiments, the communicative coupling established in stage 405 may be established between a management service 132 executed by a management server 130 and the resource service 112 executed by the resource server 110. In some embodiments, the communicative coupling established in stage 405 may be established between an agent application 152 executed by the user device 150 and the resource service 112 executed by the resource server 110.

In any case, the communicative coupling may be established with the resource server 110 to which the user device 150 is communicatively coupled via a secure communication channel over the network 140, such as HTTPS and/or the like. The communicative coupling may be established via APIs

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specific to the resource service 112, such that the management service 132 and/or agent application 152 may communicate with and/or transmit instructions to the resource service 112. Additionally and/or alternatively, the communicative coupling may be established via APIs specific to the management service 132 and/or agent application 152, such that the resource service 112 may communicate with and/or transmit instructions to the management service 132 and/or agent application 152. Data transmitted via the communicative coupling may be encrypted, for instance using AES-256 encryption, to ensure that the data in transit over the communicative coupling cannot be intercepted and deciphered by a malicious application and/or device.

Optionally, then in stage 410, initial management of the user device 150 communicatively coupled to the resource server 110 may be provided. While stage 410 will be described in further detail with regard to FIGS. 5 and 6, initial management of the user device 150 communicatively coupled to the resource server 110 generally relates to issuing a management identifier 256 to the user device 150. In certain embodiments, the issuance of the management identifier 256 to the user device 150 may be predicated based on whether the user device 150 is authorized to be issued a management identifier 256, which may be based on whether the user device 150 is managed, such as by the management service 132 executed by the management server 130, and/or whether the user device 150 satisfies certain compliance rules 260.

Then, in stage 415, a request to determine whether the user device 150 communicatively coupled to the resource server 110 is authorized to access at least one resource 258 hosted by the resource server 110 is received. Such a request to determine whether the user device 150 is authorized to access resources 258 hosted by the resource server 110 may be received, for instance, as a result of the resource server 110 not knowing the identity and/or characteristics of the user device 150, which may factor into the determination of whether the user device 150 is authorized. Additionally or alternatively, such a request to determine whether the user device 150 is authorized to access resources 258 hosted by the resource server 110 may be received, for example, as a result of the resource server 110 knowing that another party, and/or element of the operating environment 100, may have further information on the identity and/or characteristics of the user device 150.

In certain embodiments, the request to determine whether the user device 150 communicatively coupled to the resource server 110 is authorized to access resources 258 hosted by the resource server 110 may be received from the resource service 112 executed by the resource server 110. In some embodiments, the request may be received from the resource service 112 by the management service 132 executed by the management server 130. Additionally or alternatively, the request may be received from the resource service 112 by the agent application 152 executed by the user device 150. In any case, the request may be received via a communicative coupling established with the remote server 110 to which the user device 150 is communicatively coupled, which may have been established in stage 405.

In certain embodiments, the request to determine whether the user device 150 communicatively coupled to the resource server 110 is authorized to access resources 258 hosted by the resource server 110 may include a management identifier 256, which may have been issued to the user device 150 amongst the operations of stage 410. Additionally, the request may include a device profile 252 associated with the user device 150. Moreover, the request may include user data 254 associated with a user of the user device 150. In any case, the

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request and/or data included therein may provide a basis, at least in part, for determining whether the user device 150 communicatively coupled to the remote server 110 is authorized to access resources 258 hosted by the remote server 110.

Then, in stage 420, a determination of whether the user device 150 communicatively coupled to the resource server 110 is authorized to access resources 258 hosted by the resource server 110 is made. While stage 420 will be described in further detail with regard to FIG. 7, in certain embodiments, the determination of whether the user device 150 communicatively coupled to the resource server 110 is authorized to access resources 258 hosted by the resource server 110 may be predicated based on whether the user device 150 has been issued a management identifier 256. Additionally or alternatively, the determination of whether the user device 150 communicatively coupled to the resource server 110 is authorized to access resources 258 hosted by the resource server 110 may be predicated based on whether the user device 150 satisfies certain compliance rules 260.

Responsive to a determination in stage 420 that the user device 150 communicatively coupled to the resource server 110 is authorized to access resources 258 hosted by the resource server 110, the process may proceed to stage 425. In stage 425, a response indicating that the user device 150 communicatively coupled to the resource server 110 is authorized to access resources 258 hosted by the resource server 110 may be provided.

In certain embodiments, the response indicating that the user device 150 communicatively coupled to the resource server 110 is authorized to access resources 258 hosted by the resource server 110 may be provided to the resource service 112 executed by the resource server 110. In some embodiments, the response may be provided to the resource service 112 by the management service 132 executed by the management server 130. Additionally or alternatively, the response may be provided to the resource service 112 by the agent application 152 executed by the user device 150. In any case, the response may be provided via a communicative coupling established with the remote server 110 to which the user device 150 is communicatively coupled, which may have been established in stage 405.

In certain embodiments, the response indicating that the user device 150 communicatively coupled to the resource server 110 is authorized to access resources 258 hosted by the resource server 110 may include an indication that the user device 150 has been issued a management identifier 256. Additionally or alternatively, the response may include an indication that a management identifier 256 that has been issued to the user device 150 is a valid and/or authentic management identifier 256. In some embodiments, the response may further indicate that the user device 150 satisfies certain compliance rules 260 required for the user device 150 to be authorized to access resources 258 hosted by the resource server 110.

In certain embodiments, the response indicating that the user device 150 communicatively coupled to the resource server 110 is authorized to access resources 258 hosted by the resource server 110 may specify certain resources 258 that the user device 150 is authorized to access. For instance, the response may specify that the user device 150 is authorized to access certain resources 258 specific to an enterprise associated with the user device 150. In some embodiments, the response may further specify certain resources 258 that the user device is not authorized to access. For example, the response may specify that the user device 150 is only authorized to access certain resources 258 specific to an enterprise associated with the user device 150 and not certain resources

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258 that are associated with enterprises that are not associated with the user device 150. Additionally, in certain embodiments, the response may indicate the basis for why the user device 150 is authorized to access certain resources 258 and/or the basis for why the user device 150 is not authorized to access certain resources 258. For instance, the response may specify that the user device 150 is not authorized to access certain resources 258 because while the user device 150 was issued a valid management identifier 256 the user device 150 does not comply with certain compliance rules 258. Thus, the response may include granular indications of which resources 258 the user device 150 is authorized to access and granular indications of why the user device 150 is and/or is not authorized to access certain resources 258. Once a response indicating that the user device 150 communicatively coupled to the resource server 110 is authorized to access resources 258 hosted by the resource server 110 is provided, the stages of FIG. 4 may end.

Returning to stage 420, responsive to a determination in stage 420 that the user device 150 communicatively coupled to the resource server 110 is not authorized to access resources 258 hosted by the resource server 110, the process may proceed to stage 430. In stage 425, a response indicating that the user device 150 communicatively coupled to the resource server 110 is not authorized to access resources 258 hosted by the resource server 110 may be provided.

In certain embodiments, the response indicating that the user device 150 communicatively coupled to the resource server 110 is not authorized to access resources 258 hosted by the resource server 110 may be provided to the resource service 112 executed by the resource server 110. In some embodiments, the response may be provided to the resource service 112 by the management service 132 executed by the management server 130. Additionally or alternatively, the response may be provided to the resource service 112 by the agent application 152 executed by the user device 150. In any case, the response may be provided via a communicative coupling established with the remote server 110 to which the user device 150 is communicatively coupled, which may have been established in stage 405.

In certain embodiments, the response indicating that the user device 150 communicatively coupled to the resource server 110 is not authorized to access resources 258 hosted by the resource server 110 may include an indication that the user device 150 has not been issued a management identifier 256. Additionally or alternatively, the response may include an indication that a management identifier 256 that has been issued to the user device 150 is not a valid and/or authentic management identifier 256. In some embodiments, the response may further indicate that the user device 150 does not satisfy certain compliance rules 260 required for the user device 150 to be authorized to access resources 258 hosted by the resource server 110.

In certain embodiments, the response indicating that the user device 150 communicatively coupled to the resource server 110 is authorized to access resources 258 hosted by the resource server 110 may specify certain resources 258 that the user device 150 is not authorized to access. For instance, the response may specify that the user device 150 is not authorized to access certain resources 258 specific to an enterprise that is not associated with the user device 150. In some embodiments, the response may further specify certain resources 258 that the user device is authorized to access. For example, the response may specify that the user device 150 is only authorized to access certain resources 258 specific to an enterprise associated with the user device 150 and not certain resources 258 that are associated with enterprises that are not

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associated with the user device 150. Additionally, in certain embodiments, the response may indicate the basis for why the user device 150 is not authorized to access certain resources 258 and/or the basis for why the user device 150 is authorized to access certain resources 258. For instance, the response may specify that the user device 150 is not authorized to access certain resources 258 because while the user device 150 was not issued a valid management identifier 256 the user device 150 does comply with certain compliance rules 258. Thus, the response may include granular indications of which resources 258 the user device 150 is not authorized to access and granular indications of why the user device 150 is not and/or is authorized to access certain resources 258. Once a response indicating that the user device 150 communicatively coupled to the resource server 110 is not authorized to access resources 258 hosted by the resource server 110 is provided, the stages of FIG. 4 may end.

Optionally, in stage 435, at least one remedial action may be caused to be performed following the providing of the indication that the user device 150 communicatively coupled to the resource server 110 is not authorized to access resources 258 hosted by the resource server 110. In certain embodiments, causing remedial actions to be performed may include performing the remedial actions, such as by pushing configuration profiles to the user device 150 that perform actions on the user device 150. In some embodiments, causing remedial actions to be performed may include instructing another party, and/or element of operating environment 100, to perform the remedial actions, such as by instructing the agent application 152 executed by the user device 150 to perform certain actions on the user device 150.

In any case, in certain embodiments, remedial actions may include causing the user device 150 communicatively coupled to the resource server 110 to become authorized to access the resources 258 hosted by the resource server 110. Depending on the conditions required for being authorized to access the resources 258 hosted by the resource server 110, one or more remedial actions may be required to place the user device 150 in an authorized state. For instance, the user device 150 communicatively coupled to the resource server 110 may become managed by the management service 132 executed by the management server 130, such as by enrolling the user device 150 into the management service 132. Additionally or alternatively, the user device 150 communicatively coupled to the resource server 110 may be issued a management identifier 256, such as through enrollment of the user device 150 into the management service 132.

Further, additionally or alternatively, the user device 150 communicatively coupled to the resource server 110 may be modified so that the user device 150 satisfies certain compliance rules 260. More specifically, the user device 150 may be configured and/or instructed over the air, such as via API calls to the operating system 215 of the user device 150 and/or the agent application 152 executed by the user device 150, in such a manner that the conditions of the compliance rules 258 become satisfied. As an example, certain hardware settings, such as location services settings, might be modified, such as toggling location services to disabled, by transmitting a configuration profile from the management service 132 to the user device 150 that places the user device 150 in a state that satisfies a compliance rule 260, such as a compliance rule 260 that prohibits having location services enabled. Once the remedial actions are caused to be performed, the stages of FIG. 4 may end.

A real-world example involving securely authorizing access to remote resources may be useful to understand the above concepts. An employee of an enterprise may be pro-

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vided a smartphone for use within her employment. The IT policy at the enterprise may require that smartphones used for enterprise purposes be managed by a management service 132 administrated by the IT team of the enterprise. When the smartphone is provided to the employee, the IT team may enroll the smartphone into the management service 132 to satisfy the IT policy. As a part of using the smartphone for enterprise purposes, the employee may need to utilize a resource access application 154 that relies on certain resources 258 hosted by a cloud-based resource server 110. The cloud-based resource server 110 may not know whether the smartphone is authorized to access the hosted resource 258 and/or may have been instructed to rely on the management service's 132 determination of whether the smartphone is authorized to access the hosted resources 258.

Accordingly, the cloud-based resource server 110 may request that the management service 132 make a determination of whether the smartphone is authorized to access the hosted resources 258. The management service 132 may determine whether the smartphone has been issued a management identifier 256, which may have occurred during enrollment of the smartphone into the management service 132. More specifically, the management service 132 may query its management record store 136 to identify a management record associated with the smartphone and determine whether it contains the management identifier. Additionally or alternatively, if the smartphone provided the cloud-based resource server 110 with a management identifier when requesting to access the hosted resources 258, then the management service 132 may request that the cloud-based resource server 110 provide the management identifier to the management service 132 for validation. Depending on the requirements for authorization configured by the IT team administrating the management service 132, the management service 132 may further make a determination of whether the smartphone satisfies compliance rules 260 configured by the IT team administrating the management service 132.

In response to the management service 132 confirming that the smartphone is authorized to access the hosted resources 258, the management service 132 may notify the cloud-based resource server 110 that the smartphone is authorized. In such a scenario, the cloud-based resource server 110 may rely on the confirmation of authorization provided by the management service 132 in proceeding to transmit the hosted resources 258 to the smartphone for use in its execution of the resource access application 154. On the contrary, in response to the management service 132 deciding that the smartphone is not authorized to access the hosted resources 258, the management service 132 may notify the cloud-based resource server 110 that the smartphone is not authorized. In such a scenario, the cloud-based resource server 110 may rely on the denial of authorization provided by the management service 132 in denying the transmission of the hosted resources 258 to the smartphone. Additionally, the management service 132 may reconfigure the smartphone by transmitting configuration policies and/or instructions to the smartphone that modify the smartphone in a manner which makes the smartphone authorized, at which time the cloud-based resource server 110 may be further notified that the smartphone has been made authorized and which may trigger a transmission of the hosted resources 258 from the cloud-based resource server 110 to the smartphone for using in its execution of the resource access application 154.

Having thus described various functionality that may be provided in association with a compliance server 130 and/or a resource server 110, attention will be turned to FIG. 5 to discuss corresponding functionality that may be provided in

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association with a user device 150. In this regard, the apparatus 300 embodied by or otherwise associated with the management server 130, resource server 110, and/or user device 150 may, according to some example embodiments, include means, such as the processor 302, the memory 304, the communication interface 306, and/or the like, for executing the operations ("stages") of FIG. 5, namely stages 410A, 410B, 410C, 410D, and 410E. In certain embodiments, at least one stage of FIG. 5 may be performed by the management server 130, such as via the management service 132 executed by the management server 130. Additionally or alternatively, at least one stage of FIG. 5 may be performed by the user device 150, such as via the agent application 152 executed by the user device 150.

As previously stated, FIG. 5 provides a detailed description of the sub-operations of stage 410 of FIG. 4, which provided initial management of the user device 150 communicatively coupled to the resource server 110. Beginning with stage 410A, an indication that the user device 150 communicatively coupled to the resource server 110 has not been issued a management identifier 256 may be received. In certain embodiments, the indication that the user device 150 communicatively coupled to the resource server 110 has not been issued a management identifier 256 may be received from the resource service 112 executed by the resource server 110. In some embodiments, the request may be received from the resource service 112 by the management service 132 executed by the management server 130. For instance, the resource service 112 may determine that a request transmitted by the user device 150 for access to resources 258 did not include a management identifier 256, and may provide such information to the management service 132 so that the management service 132 may determine whether it should issue a management identifier 256 to the user device 150. Additionally or alternatively, the request may be received from the resource service 112 by the agent application 152 executed by the user device 150. In any case, the request may be received via a communicative coupling established with the remote server 110 to which the user device 150 is communicatively coupled, which may have been established in stage 405 of FIG. 4.

In certain embodiments, the indication that the user device 150 communicatively coupled to the resource server 110 has not been issued a management identifier 256 may include a device profile 252 associated with the user device 150. Moreover, the indication may include user data 254 associated with a user of the user device 150. In any case, the indication and/or data included therein may provide a basis, at least in part, for determining whether the user device 150 communicatively coupled to the remote server 110 is authorized to be issued a management identifier 256.

Then, in stage 410B, a determination of whether the user device 150 communicatively coupled to the resource server 110 is authorized to be issued a management identifier 256 is made. While stage 410B will be described in further detail with regard to FIG. 6, in certain embodiments, the determination of whether the user device 150 communicatively coupled to the resource server 110 is authorized to be issued a management identifier 256 may be predicated based on whether the user device 150 is managed, such as by the management service 132 executed by the management server 130. Additionally or alternatively, the determination of whether the user device 150 communicatively coupled to the resource server 110 is authorized to be issued a management identifier 256 may be predicated based on whether the user device 150 satisfies certain compliance rules 260.

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Responsive to a determination in stage 410B that the user device 150 communicatively coupled to the resource server 110 is authorized to be issued a management identifier 256, the process may proceed to stage 410C. In stage 410C, a management identifier 256 is issued to the user device 150 communicatively coupled to the resource server 110. In certain embodiments, issuing a management identifier 256 to the user device 150 may include generating the management identifier 256. As previously described, the management identifier 256 may be generated at least in part based on an element distinct from the user device 150, such as a random number, so that the user device 150 cannot replicate the management identifier 256 without the assistance of the issuer of the management identifier 256. In some embodiments, the management service 132 executed by the management server 130 may generate the management identifier 256 for the user device 150. For instance, the management identifier 256 may be issued to and/or generated for the user device 150 during enrollment of the user device 150 into the management service 132. In some embodiments, the agent application 152 executed by the user device 150 may generate the management identifier 256 for the user device 150.

In certain embodiments, the management identifier 256 issued to the user device 150 may be stored and/or logged in the management identifier store 136 of the management server 130. Additionally or alternatively, issuing a management identifier 256 to the user device 150 may include adding the management identifier 256 to a management record associated with the user device 150, such as within the management record store 134. Yet additionally or alternatively, the user device 150 communicatively coupled to the resource server 110 may be provided with access to the management identifier 258 issued to the user device 150. For instance, the management identifier 258 may be provided to the resource access application 154 executed by the user device 150 such that the resource access application 154 may include the management identifier 258 in requests for access to resources 258 hosted by the resource server 110. Once a management identifier 256 is issued to the user device 150 communicatively coupled to the resource server 110, the stages of FIG. 5 may end, such as by proceeding to stage 415.

Optionally, then in stage 410D, the user device 150 communicatively coupled to the resource server 110 may be provided with an application configured to access resources 258 hosted by the resource server 110. In certain embodiments, the application configured to access resources 258 hosted by the resource server 110 may include the resource access application 154. In some embodiments, the user device 150 may be provided with the resource access application 154, such as via a download from an application store. Additionally or alternatively, the resource access application 154 may be configured to access resources 258 hosted by the resource server 110. For example, an application configuration profile may be provided to the user device 150 that enables the resource access application 154 to establish a communicative coupling with the resource service 112 executed by the resource server 110. In some instances, the application configuration profile may be transmitted via the application configuration channel supported by Apple iOS7. Once the user device 150 communicatively coupled to the resource server 110 is provided with an application configured to access resources 258 hosted by the resource server 110, the stages of FIG. 5 may end, such as by proceeding to stage 415.

Returning to stage 410B, responsive to a determination in stage 410B that the user device 150 communicatively coupled to the resource server 110 is not authorized to be issued a management identifier 256, the process may proceed to stage

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410E. In stage 410E, at least one remedial action may be caused to be performed. In certain embodiments, causing remedial actions to be performed may include performing the remedial actions, such as by pushing configuration profiles to the user device 150 that perform actions on the user device 150. In some embodiments, causing remedial actions to be performed may include instructing another party, and/or element of operating environment 100, to perform the remedial actions, such as by instructing the agent application 152 executed by the user device 150 to perform certain actions on the user device 150.

In any case, in certain embodiments, remedial actions may include causing the user device 150 communicatively coupled to the resource server 110 to become authorized to access the resources 258 hosted by the resource server 110. Depending on the conditions required for being authorized to access the resources 258 hosted by the resource server 110, one or more remedial actions may be required to place the user device 150 in an authorized state. For instance, the user device 150 communicatively coupled to the resource server 110 may become managed by the management service 132 executed by the management server 130, such as by enrolling the user device 150 into the management service 132. Additionally or alternatively, the user device 150 communicatively coupled to the resource server 110 may be issued a management identifier 256, such as through enrollment of the user device 150 into the management service 132.

Further, additionally or alternatively, the user device 150 communicatively coupled to the resource server 110 may be modified so that the user device 150 satisfies certain compliance rules 260. More specifically, the user device 150 may be configured and/or instructed over the air, such as via API calls to the operating system 215 of the user device 150 and/or the agent application 152 executed by the user device 150, in such a manner that the conditions of the compliance rules 258 become satisfied. As an example, certain software settings, such as encryption settings, might be modified, such as toggling encryption to enabled, by transmitting a configuration profile from the management service 132 to the user device 150 that places the user device 150 in a state that satisfies a compliance rule 260, such as a compliance rule 260 that requires having encryption enabled. Once the remedial actions are caused to be performed, the stages of FIG. 5 may end, such as by proceeding to stage 415.

Having thus described various functionality that may be provided in association with a compliance server 130 and/or a resource server 110, attention will be turned to FIG. 6 to discuss corresponding functionality that may be provided in association with a user device 150. In this regard, the apparatus 300 embodied by or otherwise associated with the management server 130, resource server 110, and/or user device 150 may, according to some example embodiments, include means, such as the processor 302, the memory 304, the communication interface 306, and/or the like, for executing the operations ("stages") of FIG. 6, namely stages 410B1 and 410B2. In certain embodiments, at least one stage of FIG. 6 may be performed by the management server 130, such as via the management service 132 executed by the management server 130. Additionally or alternatively, at least one stage of FIG. 6 may be performed by the user device 150, such as via the agent application 152 executed by the user device 150.

As previously stated, FIG. 6 provides a detailed description of the sub-operations of stage 410B of FIG. 5, which determined whether the user device 150 communicatively coupled to the resource server 110 is authorized to be issued a management identifier 256. Beginning with stage 410B1, a determination of whether the user device 150 communicatively

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coupled to the resource server 110 is managed is made. In certain embodiments, the user device 150 communicatively coupled to the resource server 110 may be managed by the management service 132 executed by the management server 130. In some embodiments, the user device 150 may be managed by the management service 132 if the user device 150 is enrolled into the management service 132. Additionally or alternatively, the user device 150 may be managed by the management service 132 if an agent application 152 executed by the user device 150 is communicatively coupled to the management service 132. Once the determination of whether the user device 150 communicatively coupled to the resource server 110 is authorized to be issued a management identifier 256 is made, the stages of FIG. 6 may end, such as by proceeding to stage 410C if the user device 150 is authorized to be issued a management identifier 256 or by proceeding to stage 410E if the user device 150 is not authorized to be issued a management identifier 256.

Optionally, next in stage 410B2, a determination of whether the user device 150 communicatively coupled to the resource server 110 satisfies certain compliance rules 260 is made. In certain embodiments, the management service 132 executed by the management server 130 may make the determination of whether the user device 150 satisfies the compliance rules 260. In some embodiments, the agent application 152 executed by the user device 150 may make the determination of whether the user device 150 satisfies the compliance rules 260. In any case, the determination of whether the user device 150 satisfies the compliance rules 260 may be made based at least in part on whether the device profile 252 associated with the user device 150 indicates that the user device 150 satisfies the conditions required for the compliance rules 260 to be satisfied. Additionally or alternatively, the determination of whether the user device 150 satisfied the compliance rules 260 may be made based at least in part on whether the user data 254 associated with a user of the user device 1509 indicates that the user of the user device 150 satisfies the conditions required for the compliance rules 260 to be satisfied. Once the determination of whether the user device 150 communicatively coupled to the resource server 110 is authorized to be issued a management identifier 256 is made, the stages of FIG. 6 may end, such as by proceeding to stage 410C if the user device 150 is authorized to be issued a management identifier 256 or by proceeding to stage 410E if the user device 150 is not authorized to be issued a management identifier 256.

Having thus described various functionality that may be provided in association with a compliance server 130 and/or a resource server 110, attention will be turned to FIG. 7 to discuss corresponding functionality that may be provided in association with a user device 150. In this regard, the apparatus 300 embodied by or otherwise associated with the management server 130, resource server 110, and/or user device 150 may, according to some example embodiments, include means, such as the processor 302, the memory 304, the communication interface 306, and/or the like, for executing the operations ("stages") of FIG. 7, namely stages 420A and 420B. In certain embodiments, at least one stage of FIG. 7 may be performed by the management server 130, such as via the management service 132 executed by the management server 130. Additionally or alternatively, at least one stage of FIG. 7 may be performed by the user device 150, such as via the agent application 152 executed by the user device 150.

As previously stated, FIG. 7 provides a detailed description of the sub-operations of stage 420 of FIG. 4, which determined whether the user device 150 communicatively coupled to the resource server 110 is authorized to access resources

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258 hosted by the resource server 100. Beginning with stage 410B1, a determination of whether the user device 150 communicatively coupled to the resource server 110 has been issued a management identifier 256 is made. In certain embodiments, the user device 150 communicatively coupled to the resource server 110 may have been issued a management identifier 256 if the user device 150 is enrolled into the management service 132 executed by the management server 130, as a management identifier 258 may have been issued to the user device 150 during enrollment into the management service 132. In some embodiments, the management identifier store 136 of the management server 130 may be queried to determine whether a management identifier 256 associated with the user device 150 is stored therein. Additionally or alternatively, the management record store 134 of the management server 130 may be queried to determine whether a management identifier 256 is included in a management record associated with the user device 150 stored therein. Once the determination of whether the user device 150 communicatively coupled to the resource server 110 is authorized to be access resources 258 hosted by the resource server 110 is made, the stages of FIG. 7 may end, such as by proceeding to stage 425 if the user device 150 is authorized to be access resources 258 hosted by the resource server 110 or by proceeding to stage 430 if the user device 150 is not authorized to be access resources 258 hosted by the resource server 110.

Optionally, next in stage 420B, a determination of whether the user device 150 communicatively coupled to the resource server 110 satisfies certain compliance rules 260 is made. In certain embodiments, the management service 132 executed by the management server 130 may make the determination of whether the user device 150 satisfies the compliance rules 260. In some embodiments, the agent application 152 executed by the user device 150 may make the determination of whether the user device 150 satisfies the compliance rules 260. In any case, the determination of whether the user device 150 satisfies the compliance rules 260 may be made based at least in part on whether the device profile 252 associated with the user device 150 indicates that the user device 150 satisfies the conditions required for the compliance rules 260 to be satisfied. Additionally or alternatively, the determination of whether the user device 150 satisfied the compliance rules 260 may be made based at least in part on whether the user data 254 associated with a user of the user device 1509 indicates that the user of the user device 150 satisfies the conditions required for the compliance rules 260 to be satisfied. Once the determination of whether the user device 150 communicatively coupled to the resource server 110 is authorized to be access resources 258 hosted by the resource server 110 is made, the stages of FIG. 7 may end, such as by proceeding to stage 425 if the user device 150 is authorized to be access resources 258 hosted by the resource server 110 or by proceeding to stage 430 if the user device 150 is not authorized to be access resources 258 hosted by the resource server 110.

Having thus described various functionality that may be provided in association with a compliance server 130 and/or a resource server 110, attention will be turned to FIG. 8 to discuss corresponding functionality that may be provided in association with a user device 150. In this regard, the apparatus 300 embodied by or otherwise associated with the management server 130, resource server 110, and/or user device 150 may, according to some example embodiments, include means, such as the processor 302, the memory 304, the communication interface 306, and/or the like, for executing the operations ("stages") of FIG. 8, namely stages 805, 810, 815, 820, 825, 830, and 835. In certain embodiments, at least one

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stage of FIG. 8 may be performed by the resource server 110, such as via the resource service 112 executed by the resource server 110.

Optionally beginning with stage 805, a communicative coupling to a management service 132 executed by a management server 130 may be established. Additionally or alternatively, a communicative coupling to an agent application 152 executed by a user device 150 may be established. In any case, the communicative coupling may be established via a secure communication channel over the network 140, such as HTTPS and/or the like. The communicative coupling may be established via APIs specific to the resource service 112, such that the management service 132 and/or agent application 152 may communicate with and/or transmit instructions to the resource service 112. Additionally and/or alternatively, the communicative coupling may be established via APIs specific to the management service 132 and/or agent application 152, such that the resource service 112 may communicate with and/or transmit instructions to the management service 132 and/or agent application 152. Data transmitted via the communicative coupling may be encrypted, for instance using AES-256 encryption, to ensure that the data in transit over the communicative coupling cannot be intercepted and deciphered by a malicious application and/or device.

Then, in stage 810, a request for access to hosted resources 258 may be received from a communicatively coupled user device 150. In certain embodiments, the request for access to hosted resources 258 may be a general request for resources 258, such that the user device 150 seeks access to resources 258 that the resource service 110 determines are appropriate for the user device 150. In some embodiments, the request for access to hosted resources 258 may be a specific request for resources 258, such that the request designates which resources 258 the user device 150 seeks to access. In any case, the request may include a management identifier 256 that has been issued to the user device 150. Additionally or alternatively, the request may include a device profile 252 associated with the user device 150 and/or user data 254 associated with a user of the user device 150, which may be relied upon to determine whether the user device 150 satisfies certain compliance rules 260.

Next, in stage 815, a request to determine whether the user device 150 is authorized to access the hosted resources 258 may be transmitted. In certain embodiments, the request to determine whether the user device 150 is authorized to access the hosted resources 258 may be transmitted to the management service 132 executed by the management server 130. In some embodiments, the request to determine whether the user device 150 is authorized to access the hosted resources 258 may be transmitted to the agent application 152 executed by the user device 150. In any case, the request may include a management identifier 256 that has been issued to the user device 150. Additionally or alternatively, the request may include a device profile 252 associated with the user device 150 and/or user data 254 associated with a user of the user device 150, which may be relied upon to determine whether the user device 150 satisfies certain compliance rules 260.

Depending on the outcome of the determination of whether the user device 150 communicatively coupled to the resource server 110 is authorized to access the hosted resources 258, the process may proceed from stage 815 to one of stage 820 or stage 830. If it is determined that the user device 150 is authorized to access the hosted resources 258, the process may proceed to stage 820. On the contrary, if it is determined that the user device 150 is not authorized to access the hosted resources 258, the process may proceed to stage 830.

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In embodiments where it is determined that the user device 150 communicatively coupled to the resource server 110 is authorized to access hosted resources 258, the process may proceed to stage 820 where a response indicating that the user device 150 is authorized to access the hosted resources 258 may be received. In certain embodiments, the response indicating that the user device 150 is authorized to access the hosted resources 258 may be received from the management service 132 executed by the management server 130. In some embodiments, the response indicating that the user device 150 is authorized to access the hosted resources 258 may be received from the agent application 152 executed by the user device 150. In any case, the response indicating that the user device 150 is authorized to access the hosted resources 258 may include an indication of why the user device 150 is authorized. For instance, the indication may specify that the user device 150 was issued a management identifier 256. Additionally or alternatively, the indication may specify that state of the user device 150 satisfies certain compliance rules 260. Once the response indicating that the user device 150 communicatively coupled to the resource server 110 is authorized to access the hosted resources 258 is received, the stages of FIG. 8 may end.

Optionally, subsequently in embodiments where it is determined that the user device 150 communicatively coupled to the resource server 110 is authorized to access hosted resources 258, the process may proceed to stage 825 where the user device 150 communicatively coupled to the resource server 110 may be authorized to access the hosted resources 258. In certain embodiments, the user device 150 communicatively coupled to the resource server 110 may be authorized to access the hosted resources 258 by providing the user device 150 communicatively coupled to the resource server 110 with access to the hosted resources 258. For instance, the hosted resources 258 may be transmitted to the user device 150 communicatively coupled to the resource server 110 over the network 140. In some embodiments, the user device 150 communicatively coupled to the resource server 110 may be authorized to access the hosted resources 258 by instructing an agent application 152 on the user device 150 to download the hosted resource 258 from the resource server 110. Once the user device 150 communicatively coupled to the resource server 110 is authorized to access the hosted resources 258, the stages of FIG. 8 may end.

Returning to stage 815, in embodiments where it is determined that the user device 150 communicatively coupled to the resource server 110 is not authorized to access hosted resources 258, the process may proceed to stage 820 where a response indicating that the user device 150 is not authorized to access the hosted resources 258 may be received. In certain embodiments, the response indicating that the user device 150 is not authorized to access the hosted resources 258 may be received from the management service 132 executed by the management server 130. In some embodiments, the response indicating that the user device 150 is not authorized to access the hosted resources 258 may be received from the agent application 152 executed by the user device 150. In any case, the response indicating that the user device 150 is not authorized to access the hosted resources 258 may include an indication of why the user device 150 is not authorized. For instance, the indication may specify that the user device 150 was not issued a management identifier 256. Additionally or alternatively, the indication may specify that state of the user device 150 does not satisfy certain compliance rules 260. Once the response indicating that the user device 150 com-

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municatively coupled to the resource server 110 is not authorized to access the hosted resources 258, the stages of FIG. 8 may end.

Optionally, subsequently in embodiments where it is determined that the user device 150 communicatively coupled to the resource server 110 is not authorized to access hosted resources 258, the process may proceed to stage 835 where certain remedial actions may be caused to be performed. In certain embodiments, causing remedial actions to be performed may include performing the remedial actions, such as by pushing configuration profiles to the user device 150 that perform actions on the user device 150. In some embodiments, causing remedial actions to be performed may include instructing another party, and/or element of operating environment 100, to perform the remedial actions, such as by instructing the agent application 152 executed by the user device 150 to perform certain actions on the user device 150.

In any case, in certain embodiments, remedial actions may include causing the user device 150 communicatively coupled to the resource server 110 to become authorized to access the resources 258 hosted by the resource server 110. Depending on the conditions required for being authorized to access the resources 258 hosted by the resource server 110, one or more remedial actions may be required to place the user device 150 in an authorized state. For instance, the user device 150 communicatively coupled to the resource server 110 may become managed by the management service 132 executed by the management server 130, such as by enrolling the user device 150 into the management service 132. Additionally or alternatively, the user device 150 communicatively coupled to the resource server 110 may be issued a management identifier 256, such as through enrollment of the user device 150 into the management service 132.

Further, additionally or alternatively, the user device 150 communicatively coupled to the resource server 110 may be modified so that the user device 150 satisfies certain compliance rules 260. More specifically, the user device 150 may be configured and/or instructed over the air, such as via API calls to the operating system 215 of the user device 150 and/or the agent application 152 executed by the user device 150, in such a manner that the conditions of the compliance rules 258 become satisfied. As an example, certain application settings, such as containerization settings, might be modified, such as toggling containerization to enabled, by transmitting a configuration profile from the management service 132 to the user device 150 that places the user device 150 in a state that satisfies a compliance rule 260, such as a compliance rule 260 that requires having containerization of resources 258 enabled. In some embodiments, once the remedial actions are caused to be performed, the process may proceed to stage 825 where the user device 150 is authorized to access the hosted resources 258. Alternatively, once the remedial actions are caused to be performed, the stages of FIG. 8 may end.

Having thus described various functionality that may be provided in association with a compliance server 130 and/or a resource server 110, attention will be turned to FIG. 9 to discuss corresponding functionality that may be provided in association with a user device 150. In this regard, the apparatus 300 embodied by or otherwise associated with the management server 130, resource server 110, and/or user device 150 may, according to some example embodiments, include means, such as the processor 302, the memory 304, the communication interface 306, and/or the like, for executing the operations ("stages") of FIG. 9, namely stages 905, 910, 915, 920, and 925. In certain embodiments, at least one stage of FIG. 9 may be performed by the user device 150. In some embodiments, at least one stage of FIG. 9 may be performed

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via the agent application 152 executed by the user device 150. Additionally or alternatively, at least one stage of FIG. 9 may be performed via the resource access application 154 executed by the user device 150.

Optionally beginning with stage 905, a request to become authorized to access resources 258 hosted by the resource server 110 may be transmitted. In certain embodiments, the request may be transmitted to the resource server 110, such as to the resource service 112 executed by the resource server 110. In some embodiments, the request may be transmitted to the management server 130, such as to the management service 132 executed by the management server 130. In any case, the request may include a device profile 252 associated with the user device 150 and/or user data 254 associated with a user of the user device 150, which may be relied upon to determine whether the user device 150 satisfies certain compliance rules 260. Additionally or alternatively, the request may include a request to become managed by the management service 132 executed by the management server 130.

Optionally next in stage 910, an application configured to access resources 258 hosted by the resource server 110 may be received. In certain embodiments, the application configured to access resources 258 hosted by the resource server 110 may include the resource access application 154. In some embodiments, the resource access application 154 may be received via a download from an application store. Additionally or alternatively, the resource access application 154 may be configured to access resources 258 hosted by the resource server 110. For example, an application configuration profile may be provided that enables the resource access application 154 to establish a communicative coupling with the resource service 112 executed by the resource server 110. In some instances, the application configuration profile may be transmitted via the application configuration channel supported by Apple iOS7.

Next, in stage 915, an application configured to access resources 258 hosted by the resource server 110 may be executed. As described herein, the application configured to access resources 258 hosted by the resource server 110 may include the resource access application 154. In certain embodiments, the application configured to access resources 258 hosted by the resource server 110 may be executed by installing the application, such as once the application is received in stage 910. In some embodiments, the application configured to access resources 258 hosted by the resource server 110 may be executed by launching the application and/or running the application, which may be accomplished via a processor reading from a memory wherein the application is stored.

Then, in stage 920, a request to access resources 258 hosted by the resource server 110 may be transmitted. In certain embodiments, the request to access resources 258 hosted by the resource server 110 may be transmitted to the resource server 110, such as to the resource service 112 executed by the resource server 110. In some embodiments, the request to access resources 258 hosted by the resource server 110 may be transmitted to the management server 130, such as to the management service 132 executed by the management server 130.

In certain embodiments, the request for access to hosted resources 258 may be a general request for resources 258, which may seek access to resources 258 that the resource service 110 determines are appropriate. In some embodiments, the request for access to hosted resources 258 may be a specific request for resources 258, which may request access to specific resources 258 hosted by the resource server 110. In any case, the request may include a management

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identifier **256**, specifying that the transmitter of the request is authorized to access the requested resources **258**. Additionally or alternatively, the request may include a device profile **252** associated with the user device **150** and/or user data **254** associated with a user of the user device **150**, which may be relied upon to determine whether the transmitter of the request satisfies certain compliance rules **260**. Once the request for access to resources **258** hosted by the resource server **110** is transmitted, the stages of FIG. **9** may end.

Optionally then in stage **925**, access to resources **258** hosted by the resource server **925** may be received. In certain embodiments, access to the resources **258** hosted by the resource server **925** may be received via a transmission of the resources **258** over the network **140**, such as a transmission of the resources **258** by the resource service **112** executed by the resource server **110**. In some embodiments, access to the resources **258** hosted by the resource server **925** may be received via an instruction specifying that the resources **258** should be downloaded from the resource server **110**, such as an API call instructing an operating system to initiate a download of the resources **258** from the resource service **112** executed by the resource server **110**. Once access to resources **258** hosted by the resource server **110** is received, the stages of FIG. **9** may end.

As described above, FIGS. **4**, **5**, **6**, **7**, **8** and **9** illustrate flowcharts of example apparatuses **300**, methods, and computer program products according to example embodiments of the invention. It will be understood that each block of the flowchart, and combinations of blocks in the flowchart, may be implemented by various means, such as hardware, firmware, processor, circuitry, and/or other devices associated with execution of software including one or more computer program instructions. For example, one or more of the procedures described above may be embodied by computer program instructions.

In this regard, the computer program instructions which embody the procedures described above may be stored by a memory device **304** of an apparatus **300** employing an embodiment of the present invention and executed by a processor **302** of the apparatus **300**. As will be appreciated, any such computer program instructions may be loaded onto a computer or other programmable apparatus (e.g., hardware) to produce a machine, such that the resulting computer or other programmable apparatus implements the functions specified in the flowchart blocks. These computer program instructions may also be stored in a computer-readable memory that may direct a computer or other programmable apparatus to function in a particular manner, such that the instructions stored in the computer-readable memory produce an article of manufacture the execution of which implements the function specified in the flowchart blocks. The computer program instructions may also be loaded onto a computer or other programmable apparatus to cause a series of operations to be performed on the computer or other programmable apparatus to produce a computer-implemented process such that the instructions which execute on the computer or other programmable apparatus provide operations for implementing the functions specified in the flowchart blocks.

Accordingly, blocks of the flowchart support combinations of means for performing the specified functions and combinations of operations for performing the specified functions for performing the specified functions. It will also be understood that one or more blocks of the flowchart, and combinations of blocks in the flowchart, can be implemented by special purpose hardware-based computer systems which

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perform the specified functions, or combinations of special purpose hardware and computer instructions.

Many modifications and other embodiments of the inventions set forth herein will come to mind to one skilled in the art to which these inventions pertain having the benefit of the teachings presented in the foregoing descriptions and the associated drawings. Therefore, it is to be understood that the inventions are not to be limited to the specific embodiments disclosed and that modifications and other embodiments are intended to be included within the scope of the appended claims. Moreover, although the foregoing descriptions and the associated drawings describe example embodiments in the context of certain example combinations of elements and/or functions, it should be appreciated that different combinations of elements and/or functions may be provided by alternative embodiments without departing from the scope of the appended claims. For example, in some embodiments, certain ones of the operations described above may be modified or enhanced. Furthermore, in some embodiments, additional optional operations may be included. Modifications, additions, or enhancements to the operations above may be performed in any order and in any combination.

Accordingly, different combinations of elements and/or functions than those explicitly described above are also contemplated as may be set forth in some of the appended claims. Although specific terms are employed herein, they are used in a generic and descriptive sense only and not for purposes of limitation.

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While the specification includes examples, the disclosure's scope is indicated by the following claims. Furthermore, while the specification has been described in language specific to structural features and/or methodological acts, the claims are not limited to the features or acts described above. Rather, the specific features and acts described above are disclosed as example for embodiments of the disclosure.

What is claimed is:

1. A method comprising:

receiving a request to determine whether a user device communicatively coupled to a resource server is authorized to access at least one resource hosted by the resource server;

determining whether the user device communicatively coupled to the resource server is authorized to access the at least one resource hosted by the resource server based at least in part on whether the user device communicatively coupled to the resource server has been issued a management identifier;

responsive to a determination that the user device communicatively coupled to the resource server is authorized to access the at least one resource hosted by the resource server, providing a response indicating that the user device communicatively coupled to the resource server is authorized to access the at least one resource hosted by the resource server; and,

responsive to a determination that the user device communicatively coupled to the resource server is not authorized to access the at least one resource hosted by the resource server, providing a response indicating that the user device communicatively coupled to the resource server is not authorized to access the at least one resource hosted by the resource server.

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2. The method of claim 1, further comprising:
receiving an indication that the user device communicatively coupled to the resource server has not been issued the management identifier.
3. The method of claim 1, further comprising:
determining whether the user device communicatively coupled to the resource server is an authorized to be issued the management identifier;
responsive to a determination that the user device communicatively coupled to the resource server is an authorized to be issued the management identifier, issuing the management identifier to the user device communicatively coupled to the resource server; and,
responsive to a determination that the at least one user device communicatively coupled to the resource server is not authorized to be issued the management identifier, causing at least one remedial action to be performed.
4. The method of claim 3, wherein determining whether the user device communicatively coupled to the resource server is authorized to be issued the management identifier comprises determining whether the user device communicatively coupled to the resource server is managed via a management service.
5. The method of claim 3, wherein determining whether the user device communicatively coupled to the resource server is authorized to be issued the management identifier comprises determining whether the user device communicatively coupled to the resource server satisfies at least one compliance rule.
6. The method of claim 3, wherein causing the at least one remedial action to be performed comprises causing the user device communicatively coupled to be resource server to be managed via a management service.
7. The method of claim 3, wherein issuing the management identifier to the user device communicatively coupled to the resource server comprises generating the management identifier.
8. The method of claim 3, wherein issuing the management identifier to the user device communicatively coupled to the resource server comprises adding the management identifier to a management record associated with the user device communicatively coupled to the resource server.
9. The method of claim 3, wherein issuing the management identifier to the user device communicatively coupled to the resource server comprises providing the user device communicatively coupled to the resource server with access to the management identifier.
10. The method of claim 1, further comprising:
providing the user device communicatively coupled to the resource server with an application configured to access the at least one resource hosted by the resource server.
11. The method of claim 1, further comprising:
establishing a communicative coupling with the resource server to which the user device is communicatively coupled.
12. The method of claim 1, wherein at least one stage of the method is performed by a management service executed by a management server.
13. The method of claim 1, wherein at least one stage of the method is performed by an agent application executed by the user device communicatively coupled to the resource server.
14. A system comprising at least one processor and at least one memory storing program code instructions, the at least one memory and program code instructions being configured to, with the at least one processor, direct the system to at least:

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- receive a request to determine whether a user device communicatively coupled to a resource server is authorized to access at least one resource hosted by the resource server;
- determine whether the user device communicatively coupled to the resource server is authorized to access the at least one resource hosted by the resource server based at least in part on whether the user device communicatively coupled to the resource server has been issued a management identifier;
- responsive to a determination that the user device communicatively coupled to the resource server is authorized to access the at least one resource hosted by the resource server, provide a response indicating that the user device communicatively coupled to the resource server is authorized to access the at least one resource hosted by the resource server; and,
- responsive to a determination that the user device communicatively coupled to the resource server is not authorized to access the at least one resource hosted by the resource server, provide a response indicating that the user device communicatively coupled to the resource server is not authorized to access the at least one resource hosted by the resource server.
15. The system of claim 14, wherein the management identifier is generated based at least in part on an element distinct from the user device communicatively coupled to the resource server.
16. The system of claim 15, wherein the element distinct from the user device communicatively coupled to the resource server comprises at least one of the following: a random number, a random character, or a random symbol.
17. The system of claim 15, wherein the element distinct from the user device communicatively coupled to the resource server excludes at least one of the following: a serial number, a Wi-Fi address, a Bluetooth address, a IMEI number, a ICCID number, or a MEID number.
18. A computer program product comprising a non-transitory computer-readable storage medium having program code portions embodied therein, the program code portions being configured to, upon execution, direct an apparatus to at least:
receive a request to determine whether a user device communicatively coupled to a resource server is authorized to access at least one resource hosted by the resource server;
- determine whether the user device communicatively coupled to the resource server is authorized to access the at least one resource hosted by the resource server based at least in part on whether the user device communicatively coupled to the resource server has been issued a management identifier;
- responsive to a determination that the user device communicatively coupled to the resource server is authorized to access the at least one resource hosted by the resource server, provide a response indicating that the user device communicatively coupled to the resource server is authorized to access the at least one resource hosted by the resource server; and,
- responsive to a determination that the user device communicatively coupled to the resource server is not authorized to access the at least one resource hosted by the resource server, provide a response indicating that the user device communicatively coupled to the resource server is not authorized to access the at least one resource hosted by the resource server.

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19. The computer program product of claim 18, wherein the determination of whether the user device communicatively coupled to the resource server is authorized to access the at least one resource hosted by the resource server is further based at least in part on whether the user device 5 communicatively coupled to the resource server satisfies at least one compliance rule.

20. The computer program product of claim 18, wherein the apparatus is further directed to at least:

responsive to a determination that the user device commu- 10
nicatively coupled to the resource server is not authorized to access the at least one resource hosted by the resource server, cause at least one remedial action to be performed.

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